

A Perfect Storm?

By Jim Buck

December 2008

"Perfect Storm" is IBM's term for the poor condition of Information Technology's (IT) current college enrollment. This fall beings my seventh year teaching IBM i classes at Gateway Technical College and was marked with the college mailing "Voluntary" layoff letters to the entire Information Technology faculty. This was due to steadily declining student enrollment in all of the IT programs since 2002.

As president of the WMCPA (www.wmcpa.org), I interact with many IT professionals both in Wisconsin and Illinois. Often asked how classes are going, I always answer "Great... except for the lack of students." The person asking the question inevitably replies something akin to "What? I figured your classes would be full!" Many times, potential employers ask if I have any outstanding recent graduates

College IT Enrollment Trends

Gateway Technical College is a member of the Wisconsin

Technical College System (WTCS); which includes 16 colleges and 47 campuses. Many graduates of this system continue their education and complete four year degrees. The table below displays the Information Technology enrollment and graduation figures for all WTCS colleges. Enrollment in IT programs has decreased 57% in the last 5 years with graduation at only 27% of the rate in 2002.

Wisconsin Technical College System							
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	%
Enrollment	9165	7635	6309	5160	4048	3915	42.72%
Graduation	1089	1088	995	816	640	289	26.54%



Agenda

- Employment Trends
- IT Future Growth
- I.T. Retirements
- College Today
- Skills Gap
- Students Today
- How To Fail
- What You Can Do

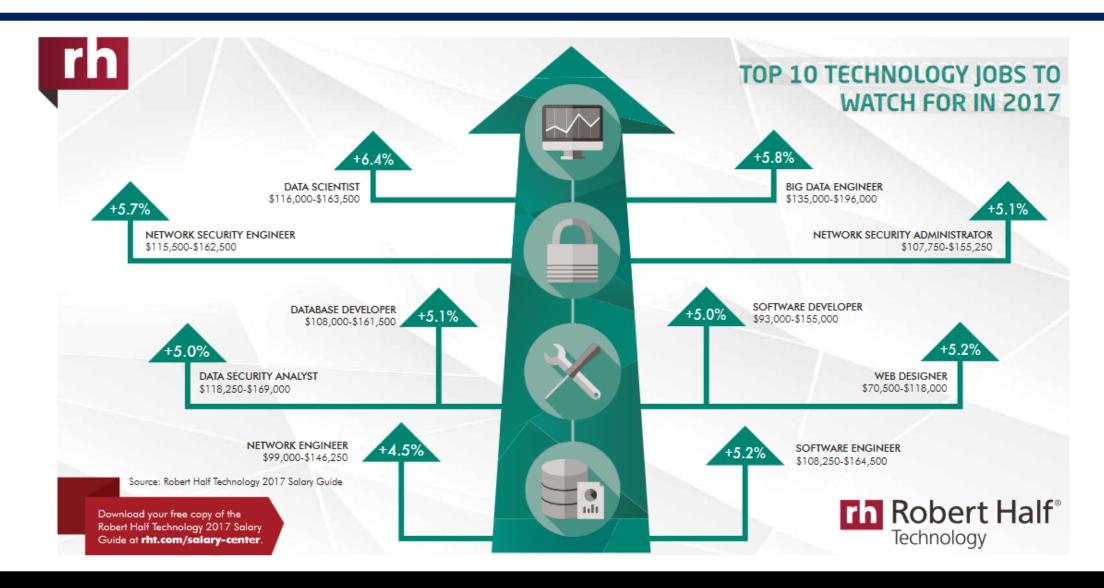


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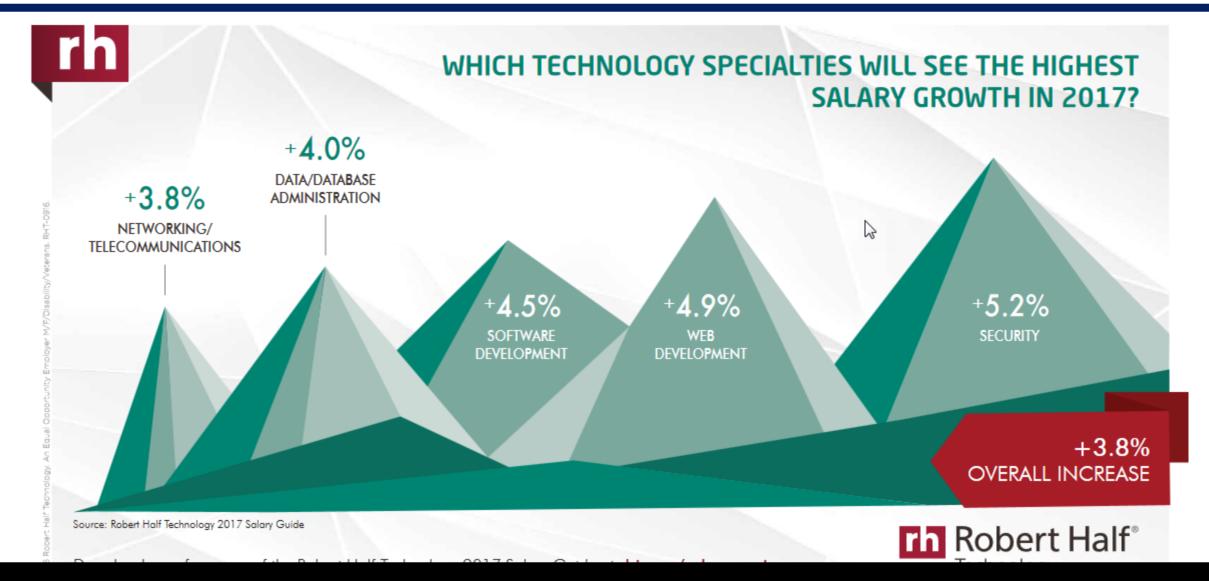
Employment Trends



TOP 10 TECHNOLOGY JOBS TO WATCH FOR IN 2017



TECHNOLOGY SPECIALTIES HIGHEST SALARY GROWTH IN 2017?



4 TRENDS AFFECTING HIRING AND PAY FOR TECHNOLOGY JOBS





4 TRENDS AFFECTING HIRING AND PAY FOR TECHNOLOGY JOBS

1. Timing is everything

Top candidates often receive multiple offers, so organizations need to move quickly. When faced with a lengthy hiring process, 39% of candidates lose interest and pursue other roles.





3. Education is essential

Employers consider college a must for most professional roles. More than 95% of jobs created during the recovery have gone to those with some college education.

Sources:

- 1. Robert Half survey of more than 1,000 working professionals 2. U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics
- 3. "America's Divided Recovery: College Have and Have-Nots," Georgetown University Center on Education and the Workforce

2. Skilled talent is in short supply

The unemployment rates for specialized positions are typically lower than the national rate. These professionals are difficult to hire given the high demand and short supply.





4. Temporary is becoming permanent

Rather than let a job sit vacant, firms are bringing in temporary professionals. This gives them more time to recruit or determine if the temporary worker is the right fit for a full-time role.

Download your free copy of the Robert Half Technology 2017 Salary Guide at rht.com/salary-center.



FASTEST GROWING INDUSTRIES

Top National Growth Industries are heavy users of Information Technology

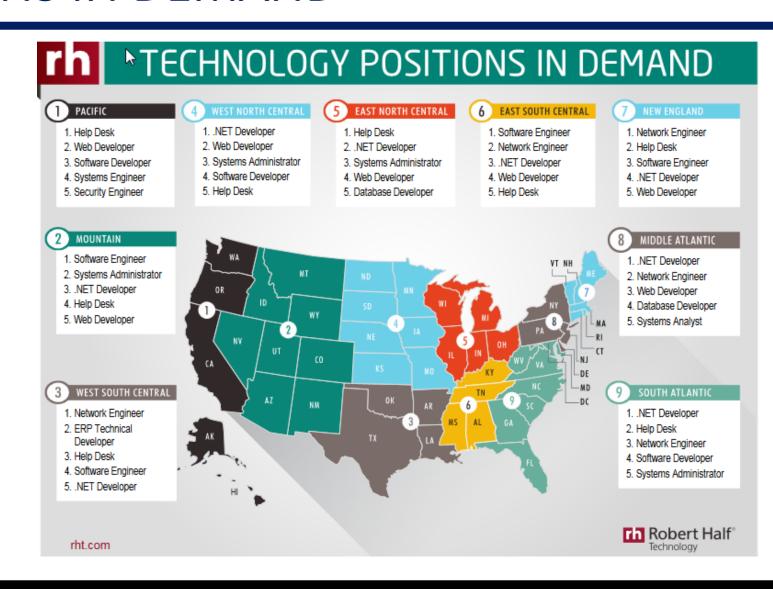
- o#1 Healthcare
- ○#2 Manufacturing
- #3 Technology
- o#4 Financial Services



TECHNOLOGY POSITIONS IN DEMAND

Top IT Positions

- Developers (web, software and mobile applications)
- Business intelligence analysts
- Database administrators
- Help desk and desktop support professionals
- Systems engineers and systems administrators



NATIONAL SALARY RANGES

APPLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT (A)	2016	2017	
Manager	\$105,750 - \$160,500	\$107,750 - \$167,250	3.3%
Project Manager	\$ 95,250 - \$146,500	\$ 97,250 - \$151,750	3.0%
Systems Analyst	\$ 81,750 - \$121,000	\$ 84,500 - \$125,000	3.3%
Applications Architect	\$121,250 - \$171,750	\$124,500 - \$178,750	3.5%
Business Systems Analyst	\$ 84,000 - \$122,000	\$ 86,250 - \$127,000	3.5%
CRM Business Analyst	\$ 87,500 - \$126,000	\$ 89,500 - \$132,250	3.9%
CRM Technical Developer	\$ 98,500 - \$137,750	\$100,000 - \$146,000	4.1%
Developer/Programmer Analyst	\$ 80,000 - \$137,000	\$ 83,000 - \$143,250	4.3%
ERP Business Analyst	\$ 92,500 - \$132,000	\$ 95,000 - \$137,750	3.7%
ERP Technical/Functional Analyst	\$ 98,000 - \$140,750	\$100,000 - \$146,250	3.1%
ERP Technical Developer	\$100,750 - \$148,500	\$102,750 - \$154,250	3.1%
Lead Applications Developer	\$110,750 - \$160,750	\$115,000 - \$167,000	3.9%
Mobile Applications Developer	\$115,250 - \$175,750	\$118,750 - \$182,250	3.4%
Technical Writer	\$ 55,500 - \$ 87,250	\$ 56,500 - \$ 89,250	2.1%

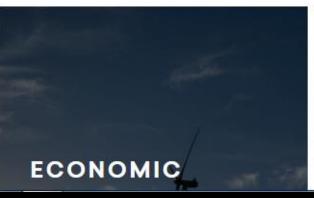
Add the percentage below, based on national averages, to IT salaries for the following skills:

0	AJAX (Asynchronous JavaScript and XML)	
	development skills	5%
0	Business Objects skills	5%
0	C# development skills	7%
0	C++ development skills	4%
0	Hyperion skills	5%
0	Java development skills	8%
0	Java EE/J2EE development skills	8%
0	LAMP (Linux, Apache, MySQL and	
	Perl/PHP/Python) skills	7%
0	.NET development skills	7%
0	PHP development skills	7%
0	SAP development skills	5%
0	SharePoint skills	8%

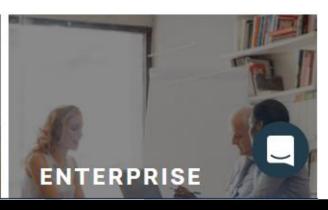
Using labor market data to connect and inform people, education, and business.



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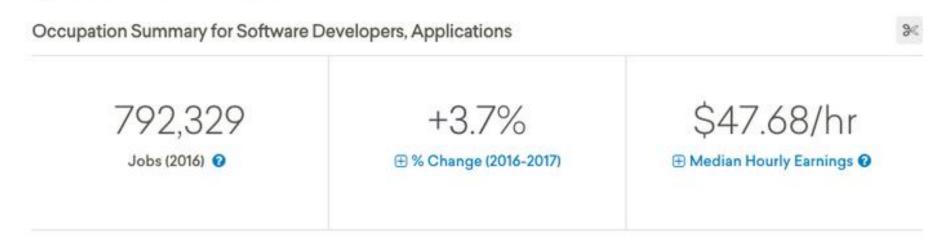






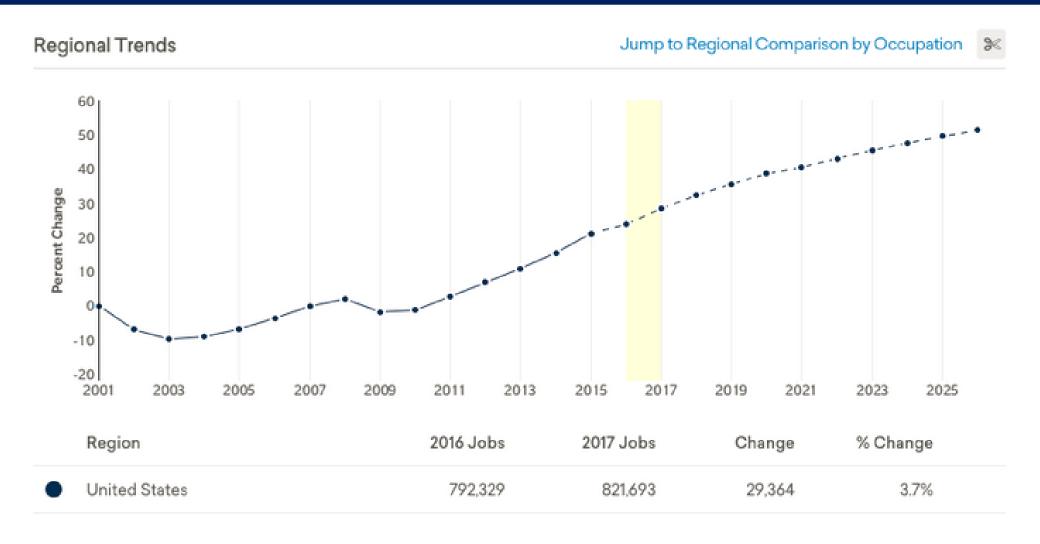
Breaking Down the Labor Market Supply & Demand Software Developers

WAGES & JOBS TRENDS



Job totals for software developers have swelled to nearly 800k and show no sign of slowing over the next ten years. Median wages are strong at \$47.68/hr and leave plenty of room for growth with a 90th percentile wage of \$70/hr.

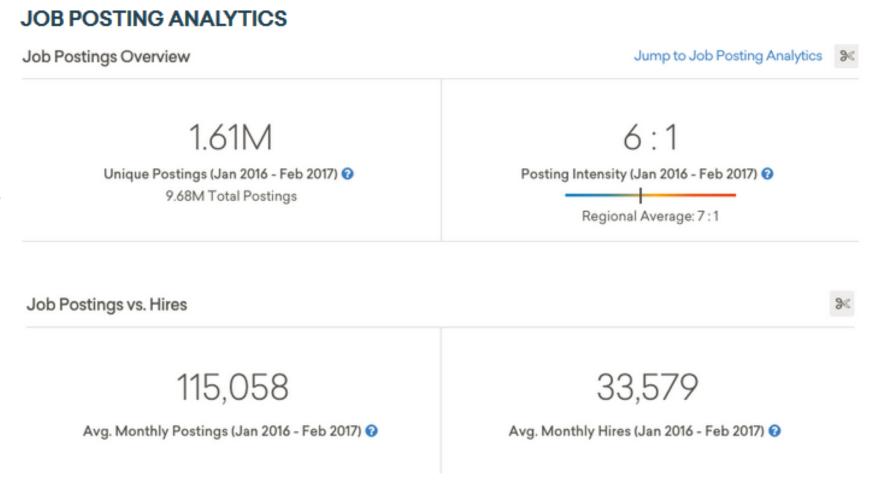
Breaking Down the Labor Market Supply & Demand Software Developers



Breaking Down the Labor Market Supply & Demand Software Developers

In an average month:

- 115,058 unique job postings for Software Developers
- 33,579 actually hired.
- Approximately 1 hire for every 3 unique job postings.



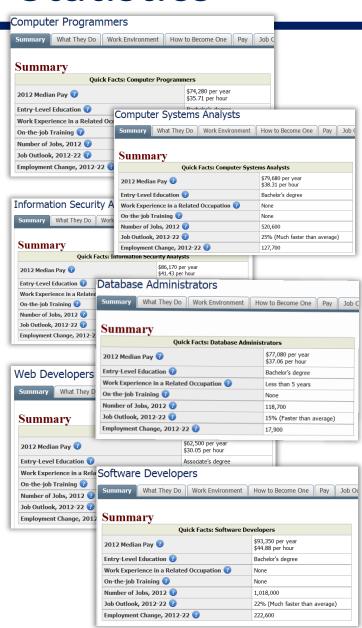
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IT Future Growth?



US Dept. of Labor - Bureau of Labor Statistics

- Information Security Analysts 37%
 - Much faster than average
- Computer Systems Analysts 25%
 - Much faster than average
- Software Developers 22%
 - Much faster than average
- Database Administrators 15%
 - Faster than average



I.T. Services Growing

- IT Employment expected to grow
- Average annual rate of 6.1%



2017 H-1B Visa Job Categories

Top 6 Jobs are IT Positions!

2017 H1B Visa Report: Top H1B Visa Occupation

1 - 50 | <u>51 - 100</u> | <u>101 - 150</u> | <u>151 - 200</u> | <u>search all</u>

Other Reports: All | Occupation | Visa Status | Job Title | Industry | Work City | Work State

Rank	Occupation	Number of LCA *	Average Salary
1	Software Developers, Applications	121,227	\$95,988
2	Computer Systems Analysts	98,750	\$81,394
3	Computer Programmers	81,814	\$69,478
4	Computer Occupations, All Other	53,875	\$80,892
5	Software Developers, Systems Software	21,851	\$111,170
6	Computer Systems Analyst	16,835	\$78,813
7	Management Analysts	15,009	\$92,937
8	Accountants And Auditors	11,204	\$67,426
9	Network And Computer Systems Administrators	11,152	\$76,233
10	Mechanical Engineers	9,616	\$80,632

2017 H-1B Visa Sponsors

2017 H1B Visa Reports: Top 100 H1B Visa Sponsors

Rank: 1 - 25 | <u>26 - 50</u> | <u>51 - 75</u> | <u>76-100</u> | <u>search all</u>

SubReports: Visa Status | Job Title | Occupation | Industry | Work City | Work State

Rank	H1B Visa Sponsor	Number of LCA *	Average Salary
1	<u>Infosys</u>	<u>25,405</u>	\$81,705
2	<u>Capgemini</u>	<u>17,479</u>	\$93,213
3	Tata Consultancy Services	13,134	\$76,099
4	<u>IBM</u>	<u>12,381</u>	\$87,378
5	<u>Wipro</u>	10,607	\$72,720
6	<u>Accenture</u>	<u>9,479</u>	\$81,585
7	Tech Mahindra (Americas)	<u>8,615</u>	\$75,879
8	Deloitte Consulting	<u>7,645</u>	\$122,667
9	Cognizant Technology Solutions	<u>5,370</u>	\$74,628
10	Microsoft	<u>5,029</u>	\$129,610
11	Hcl America	4,930	\$84,040
12	Google	<u>4,897</u>	\$129,997
13	Ernst & Young	<u>4,625</u>	\$98,722
14	<u>Ust Global</u>	<u>3,170</u>	\$69,819
15	Larsen & Toubro Infotech	<u>3,092</u>	\$76,755

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I.T. Retirements



Retirement Leads to IT Job Opportunities

- 10K people turn 65 every day
 - In the US
- Trend will continue through 2030



technologies.

Retirees Help Create 55 Million Jobs

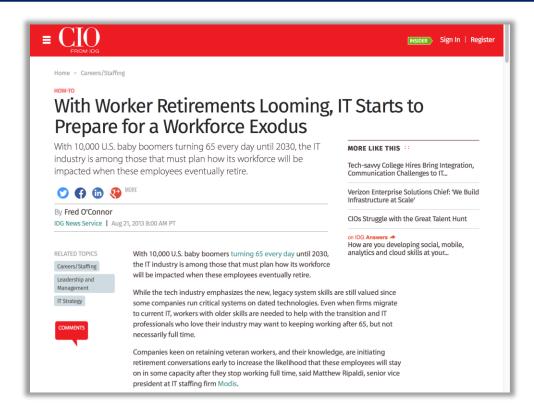
- Baby boomers retiring
- 31M jobs will open up
- 24M more by 2020



IT Starts to Prepare for a Workforce Exodus

o IT veteran workers

- Still relied upon
- Help run critical systems
- On somewhat dated technology



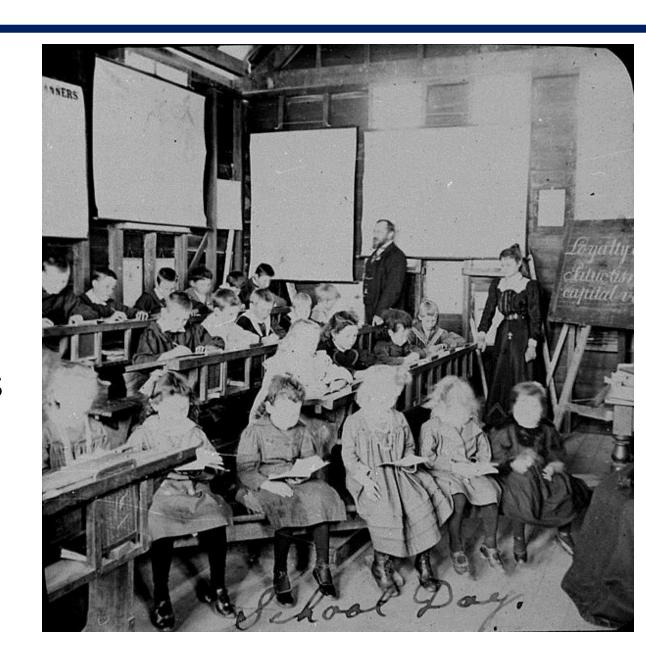
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Colleges Today

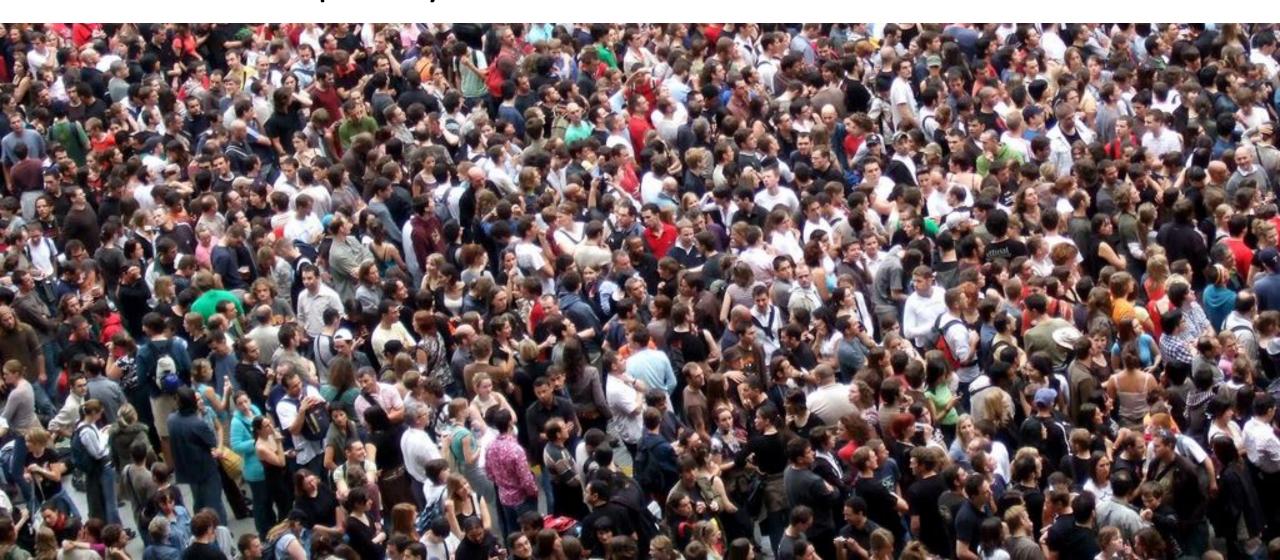


Colleges Have Changed

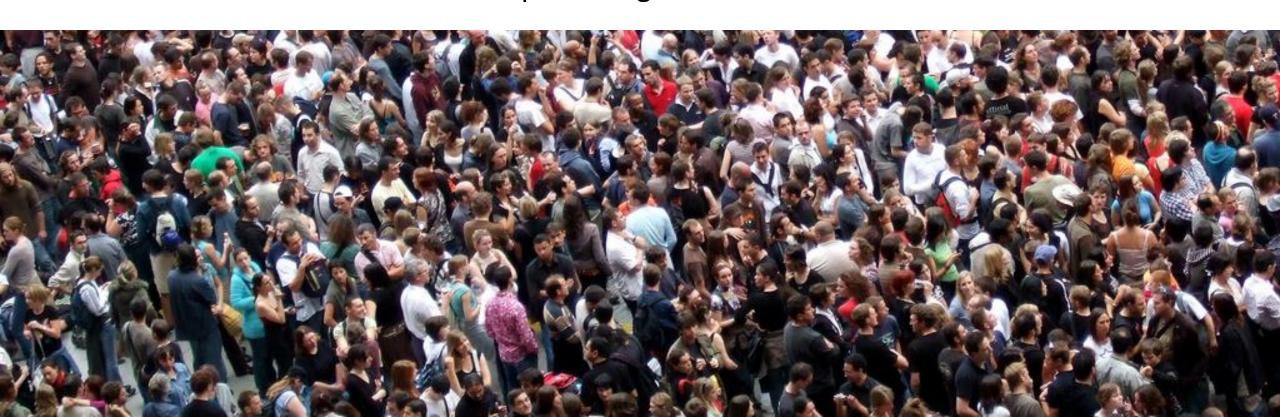
- BIG business now!
- olt's the bottom line
- olt's "Butts in the seat!"
- Receive funding based on enrollment & grants
- Constantly trying to maximize revenues



o Instructors paid by the number of students



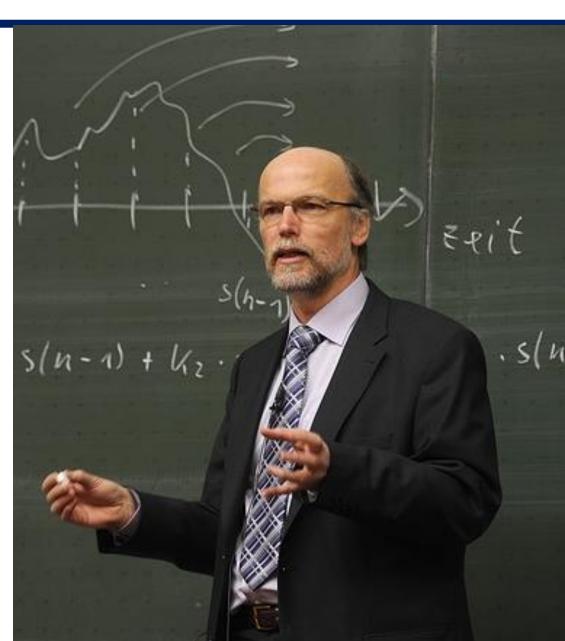
- Instructors paid by the number of students
- A low number of students
 - Class is cancelled
 - Instructor receives a lower percentage of his workload



- Instructors paid by the number of students
- A low number of students
 - Class is cancelled
 - Instructor receives a lower percentage of his workload
- Instructors teach many classes...
 - They have to make a living!

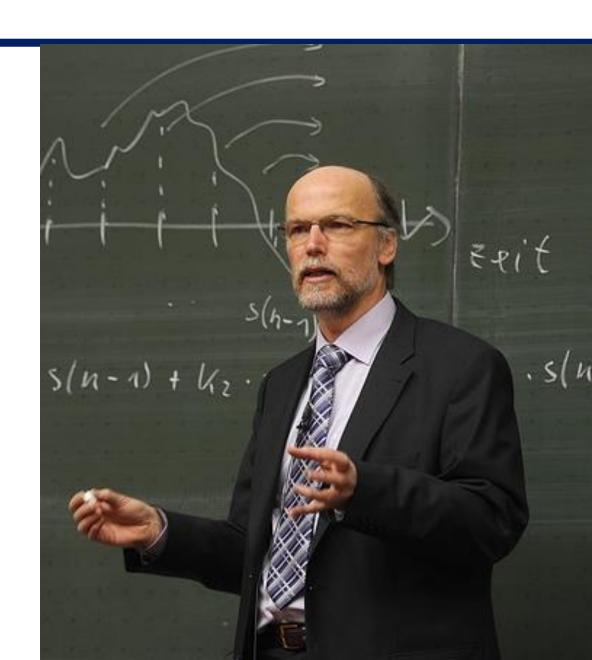


- College instructors in "Highly skilled" areas
 - Compensated at a much lower rate than their counterparts in industry
- No compensation difference between teaching
 - Microsoft Office and PC Basics
 - IBM i System Administration
- Teach Large number of classes
 - Limited time to learn new technologies



What Instructors Do

- o Teach what is easy & fun!
- What will entertain my students?
- Teach topics that
 - Are easy to learn
 - Have unlimited resources for the instructor & student
- Popular technologies lead to more students



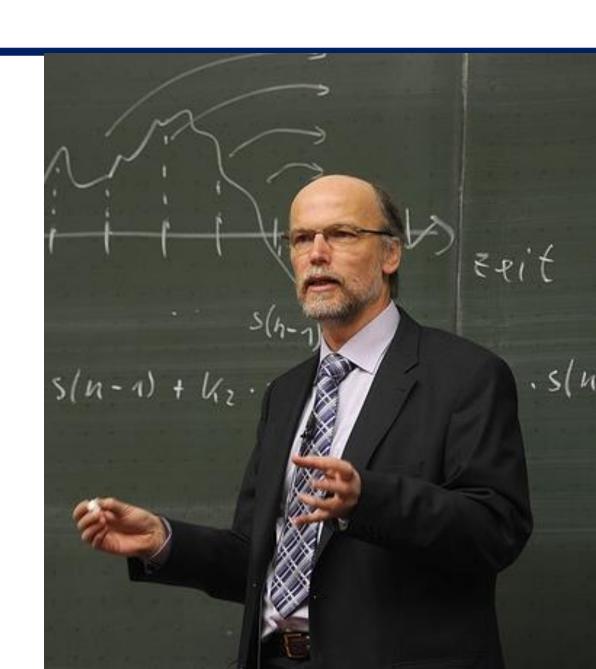
College performance

Question – If college's are doing a great job...

Why do we need 1.2 million H1B's?

Today's businesses have limited input on what colleges teach.

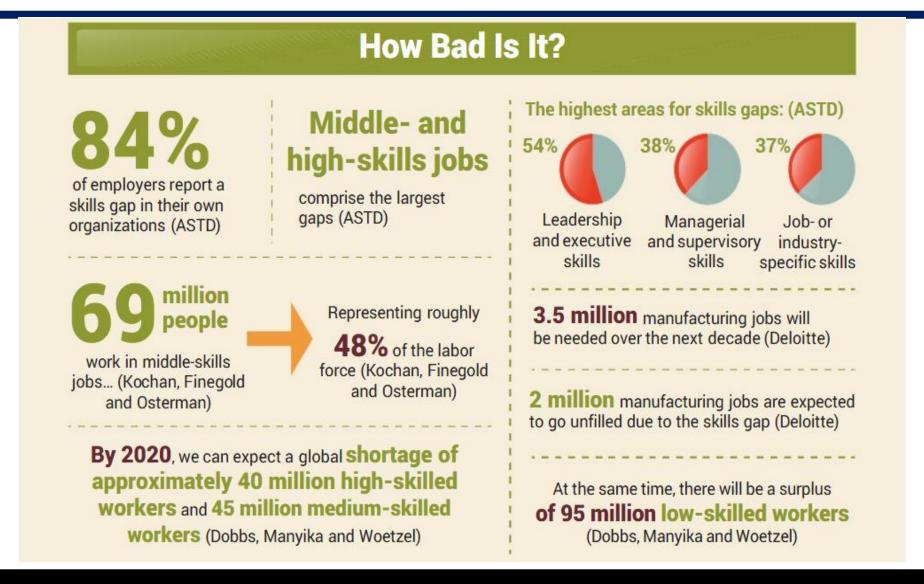
Usually a "Pizza Party" for the college to announce what they plan for their students

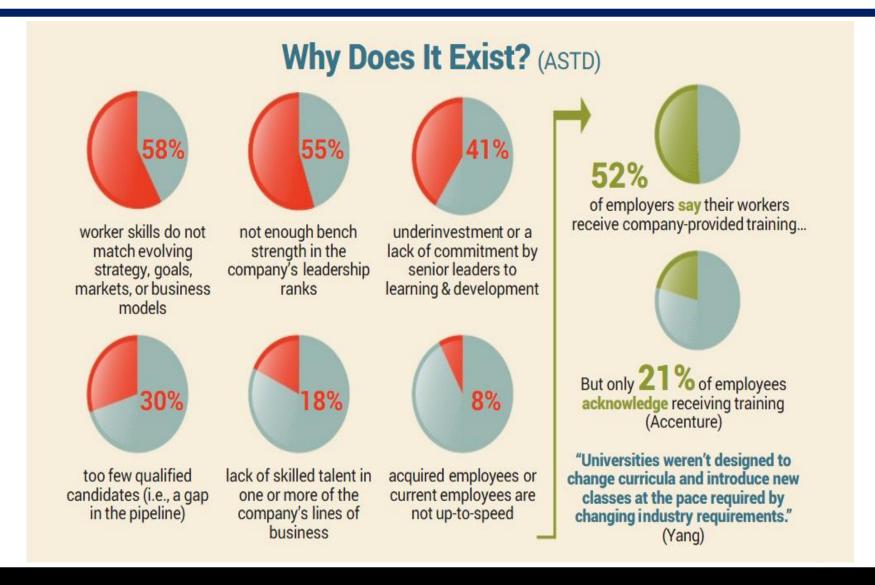


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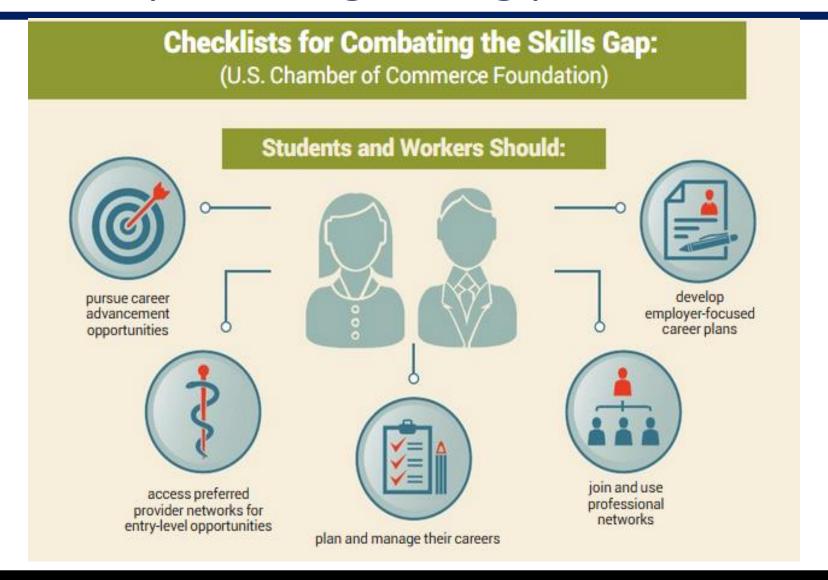
Skills Gap

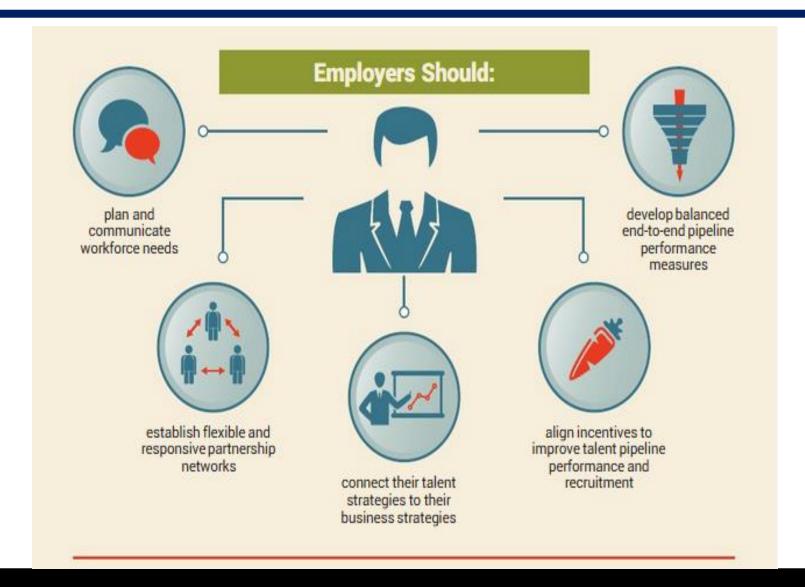




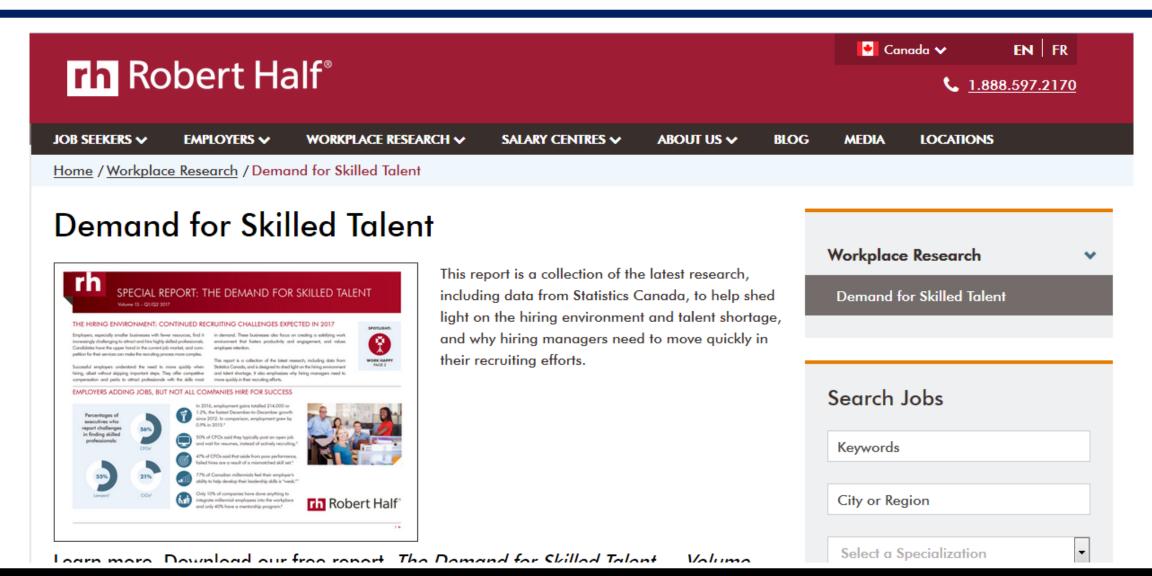








The Skills Gap... What about Canada???



The Skills Gap... What about Canada???

EMPLOYERS ADDING JOBS, BUT NOT ALL COMPANIES HIRE FOR SUCCESS





In 2016, employment gains totalled 214,000 or 1.2%, the fastest December-to-December growth since 2012. In comparison, employment grew by 0.9% in 2015.⁴



50% of CFOs said they typically post an open job and wait for resumes, instead of actively recruiting.⁵



47% of CFOs said that aside from poor performance, failed hires are a result of a mismatched skill set.6



77% of Canadian millennials feel their employer's ability to help develop their leadership skills is "weak."



Only 10% of companies have done anything to integrate millennial employees into the workplace and only 40% have a mentorship program.⁸

The Skills Gap... What about Canada???



64% of workers said they would consider a job offer from a recruiter regardless of whether they had been considering a career move.⁹



65% of Canadian workers are prepared to leave their employer. The top reason for changing companies is more salary, benefits and perks (66%).¹⁰



Average starting salaries for Canadian professional occupations are expected to increase 3.1% in 2017.11



69% of employees said flexible hours is the familyfriendly perk that would most affect their decision to join a company.¹²



44% of millennials anticipate changing jobs in the next 12 months. 13

A motivated and engaged workforce is also a happy and productive one. Robert Half surveyed more than 12,000 workers in Canada and the United States and found that on a scales of 0-100, respondents scored a 71. The happiest workers are ...

- Proud of their company Having pride in one's organization is the No. 1 driver of workplace happiness.
- A good match Workers who report that they are a poor fit with their employers are the most apt to leave.
- Small business employees People working in firms with fewer than 10 employees have the highest workplace happiness levels.
- Experienced professionals Employees ages 55 and up report the highest levels of happiness on the job.

Source: Who Are the Happiness Workers and What Are the Top Drivers of Workplace Happiness? Robert Half and Happiness Works, Oct. 27, 2016.

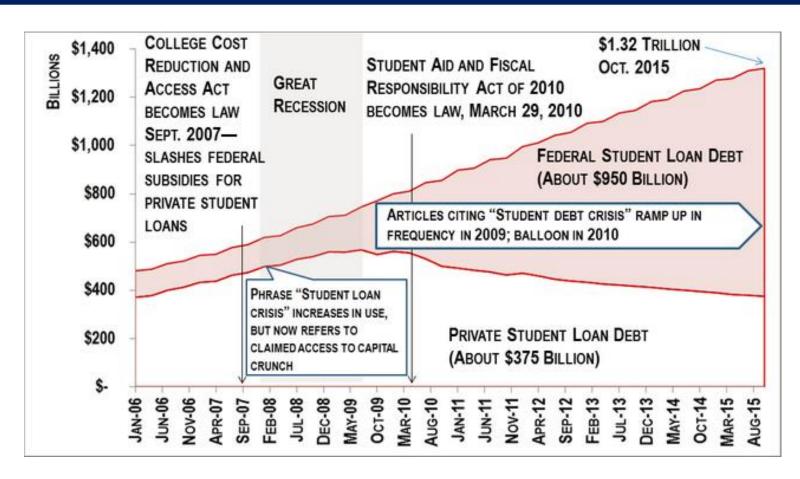
Employers are having difficult time filling jobs

- Interesting fact when more people are graduating with college degrees then ever before;
- 39% of people under 25 unemployed or underemployed
- 64% of today's jobs don't require a college education



Student Debt:

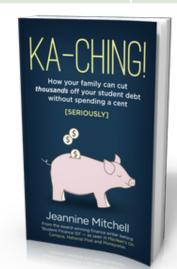
- o Totals 1.3 Trillion
- This amounts to 2/3 of total Credit Card and Auto Loans
- 15 percent of retirees have student loan debt



<u>Student Debt Crisis: The Recession Started It; Colleges Sustain It; And Politicians Make It</u> Worse - Forbes

The Skills Gap...What about Canada???





useful? spread the word!

How Big is Canada's Student Debt Today?

The Canada Student Loan Debt Clock

The Canadian Federation of Students (CFS) has something special on its website. A Canada Student Loan Debt clock lets you watch student debt adding up across the country. Tick-tick tick-tick tick-tick tick-tick tick-tick...



The Skills Gap... What about Canada????



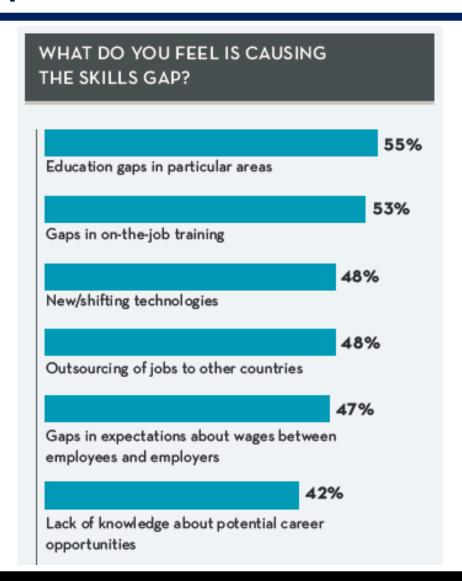
Three Players:

- The Employer
- o The Job Seeker
- Academia



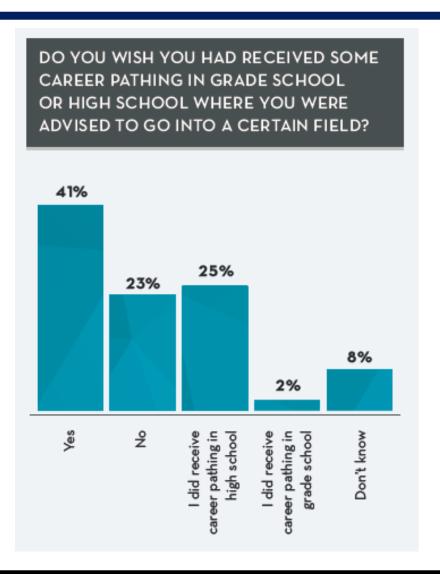
The Employer

- Complain about a shortage of qualified workers
- Hiring managers want workers that are immediately productive
- o 49 % of employers site... Lack of job specific skills IBM i & RPG?
- Only 24% of employers agree that lack of on the job training causes a shortage



The Job Seeker

- Today's youth are told to "Follow your dreams"
- Little education about the entry level positions available to them
- 44% of college graduates under 25 hold jobs requiring less than a college degree.



Academia

- 96% of academics think they should communicate with potential employers about their curriculum
- Only 45% polled report doing so on a regular basis
 - This communication is often is a biyearly meeting to tell employers about the college curriculum changes
- Changes to college curriculum often takes 2 3 years.
- By the time the curriculum is changed the class is no longer relevant

Failure To Modernize

Students Today



Would a Student Want to Code...

- Employee payroll report
- Order Entry Application

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	Instructor						Date					
	Number	Instructor Name	Dept.	Rank	Current Wage	Tenure	Hired					
0	289134155	ADIL AL SALLEM	FRN	4	\$64,139.00	Y	10/15/2008					
	219844605	MESHULAM ARI GUR	MGT	2	\$48,000.00	N	5/01/2010					
16/1	311241555	JOEL BECKMAN	BIS	4	\$64,500.00	Y	11/19/2009					
	288373915	GEORGE BENTON	BIO	2	\$45,250.00	N	3/10/2015					
	342187361	ROGER BLACKWARD	MUS	4	\$49,825.00	Y	5/30/2002					
	297567849	HENRY BOOKER	PHL	2	\$32,400.00	N	12/30/2008					
	354190278	KENT BRIGHAM	FIN	3	\$68,469.00	Y Y	4/20/1996					
	198745652 322293198	JAMES BUCK HUAN LIN CHOW	CMP FIN	2	\$75,000.00	Y	8/12/2009					
	322293198	DWAYNE CLARKE	HST	4	\$78,451.00	Y	4/25/2005 5/12/2007					
	329883744	RUDY CLINTON	ENG	4	\$43,500.00 \$59,351.00	Y	4/21/2006					
	191482511	JONATHAN CURTIS	PSY	2	\$28,500.00	N	4/12/2010					
	288475195	MICHELLE DIXON	ECN	4	\$58,352.00	Y	5/22/2006					
	291827731	RICHARD DOUGLAS	HST	4	\$51,289.00	Ÿ	4/12/2010					
	195241055	PHILLIP EENIGENBURG	MTH	4	\$71,296.00	Ÿ	8/10/1998					
	331456123	ANTHONY GOLDSMITH	ACT	4	\$84,194.00	Ÿ	5/15/2004					
	283119853	JACK GROH	ENG	3	\$41,500.00	Ÿ	7/21/2007					
	277893192	JAMES HOOD	PHL	4	\$48,294.00	Y	8/01/2004					
	244819503	RALPH JACKSON	ART	2	\$36,251.00	Y	8/01/2009					
	299837004	JACOB KLEIN	PHY	4	\$61,568.00	Y	10/11/2007					
	381899275	FRITZ LA ROBARDIERE	MTH	4	\$61,482.00	Y	7/28/2006					
	222184200	MICHELLE LAVIER	PSC	2	\$34,280.00	N	6/19/2009					
	288491078	PAUL LEE	SPN	3	\$37,450.00	Y	3/14/2004					
	327910466	RITA MACCAULLY	PHY	3	\$38,400.00	Y	7/01/2007					
	281899104	ROBERT MEADOWS	CHM	4	\$72,500.00	Y	5/10/2006					
	289318222	LOWELL NORSTRUP	PSC	4	\$83,510.00	Y	4/30/2006					
	219284481	MANUEL PEREZ	CHM	4	\$62,800.00	Y	7/10/2008					
	319897802	TED RAMEREZ	PED	4	\$86,395.00	Y	1/02/2009					
	289105752	JAMES RILEY	PED	3	\$50,500.00	Y	6/30/2009					
	288194222	GENE RIZZO	ENG	3 4	\$41,600.00	Y Y	3/30/2006					
	301928091 299184742	BURTON ROBERTS MARIA RODRIGUEZ	PSY SPN		\$56,249.00	Y Y	8/01/2002					
	299184742	MARIA RODRIGUEZ MIMI ROUSSEAU	FRN	4	\$46,824.00	Y Y	12/15/2005 7/30/2008					
	384956033	GEORGE ROWAN	ACT	3	\$54,904.00 \$62,481.00	Y	4/15/2005					
	900124832	ISKENDER SAHID	MKT	1	\$34,750.00	N	8/15/2005					
	316783022	DEBRA SANDERS	BIS	3	\$50,124.00	Y	4/19/2011					
	386500129	TRUDY SCHRAMM	BIS	1	\$24,000.00	N	5/30/2008					
	206910282	LOIS SHOWERS	ENG	1	\$28,000.00	N	8/01/2009					
	275255838	ELIZABETH STODDARD	PSC	4	\$56,351.00	Y	3/28/2000					
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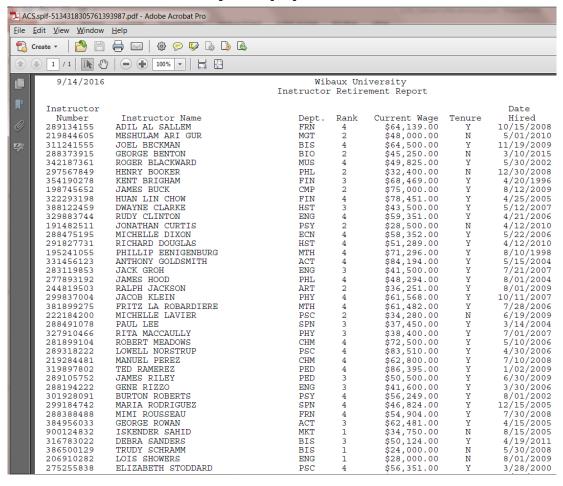
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0	289134155	ADIL AL SALLEM	FRN	4	\$64,139.00	Y	10/15/2008	
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	288475195	MICHELLE DIXON	ECN	4	\$58,352.00	Y	5/22/2006	
	291827731	RICHARD DOUGLAS	HST	4	\$51,289.00	Y	4/12/2010	
	195241055	PHILLIP EENIGENBURG	MTH	4	\$71,296.00	Y	8/10/1998	
	331456123	ANTHONY GOLDSMITH	ACT	4	\$84,194.00	Y	5/15/2004	
	283119853	JACK GROH	ENG	3	\$41,500.00	Y	7/21/2007	
	277893192	JAMES HOOD	PHL	4	\$48,294.00	Y	8/01/2004	
	244819503	RALPH JACKSON	ART	2	\$36,251.00	Y	8/01/2009	
	299837004	JACOB KLEIN	PHY	4	\$61,568.00	Y	10/11/2007	
	381899275	FRITZ LA ROBARDIERE	MTH	4	\$61,482.00	Y	7/28/2006	
	222184200	MICHELLE LAVIER	PSC	2	\$34,280.00	N Y	6/19/2009	
	288491078 327910466	PAUL LEE RITA MACCAULLY	SPN PHY	3	\$37,450.00 \$38,400.00	Y	3/14/2004 7/01/2007	
	281899104	ROBERT MEADOWS	CHM	4	\$72,500.00	Y	5/10/2006	
	289318222	LOWELL NORSTRUP	PSC	4	\$83,510.00	Y	4/30/2006	
	219284481	MANUEL PEREZ	CHM	4	\$62,800.00	Y	7/10/2008	
	319897802	TED RAMEREZ	PED	4	\$86,395.00	Ÿ	1/02/2009	
	289105752	JAMES RILEY	PED	3	\$50,500.00	Ÿ	6/30/2009	
	288194222	GENE RIZZO	ENG	3	\$41,600.00	Y	3/30/2006	
	301928091	BURTON ROBERTS	PSY	4	\$56,249.00	Y	8/01/2002	
	299184742	MARIA RODRIGUEZ	SPN	4	\$46,824.00	Y	12/15/2005	
	288388488	MIMI ROUSSEAU	FRN	4	\$54,904.00	Y	7/30/2008	
	384956033	GEORGE ROWAN	ACT	3	\$62,481.00	Y	4/15/2005	
	900124832	ISKENDER SAHID	MKT	1	\$34,750.00	N	8/15/2005	
	316783022	DEBRA SANDERS	BIS	3	\$50,124.00	Y	4/19/2011	
	386500129	TRUDY SCHRAMM	BIS	1	\$24,000.00	N	5/30/2008	
	206910282 275255838	LOIS SHOWERS ELIZABETH STODDARD	ENG PSC	1 4	\$28,000.00	N Y	8/01/2009	
	2/5255838	ELIZABETH STODUARD	PSC	4	\$56,351.00	ĭ	3/28/2000	

Would a Student Want to Code...

- Employee payroll report Or...
- Order Entry Application

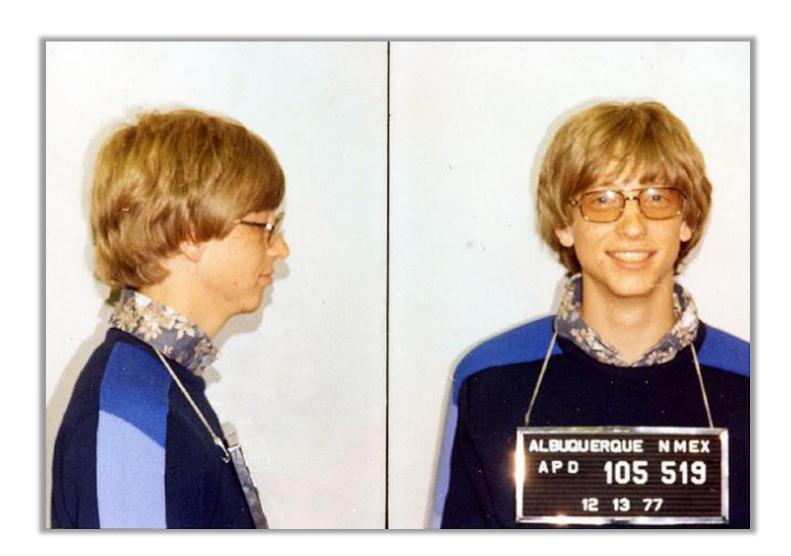


- ⋄\$1M iPhone App
- \$100M Online Game of the century



Students Think..

"I'll write one program & I'm done!"



Enterprise System Topics are Not "Sexy!"

- o What's cool about enterprise systems?
 - Usually a "Boring" business application
- IBM is out of business
 - They used to make good typewriters
- People talk about dead systems
 - AS400
 - iSeries
 - System i



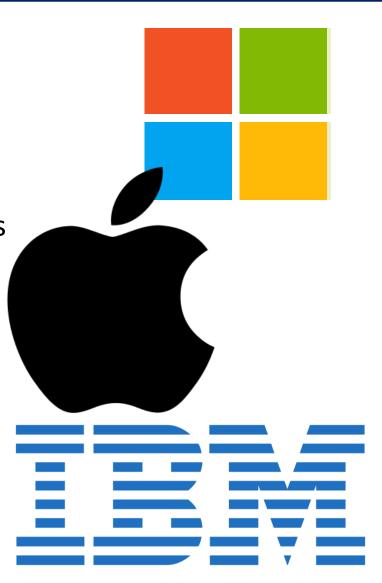
Enterprise System Topics are Not "Sexy!"

- ∘ RPG & COBOL are old...
 - No one uses those languages
 - Why would I want to learn this "Old Stuff?"
- Most students have had limited interaction with business
- Student life & the world's processing is on their iPhone
- o Recent Sprint Advertisement!
 - "Now that your life is on your phone!"



Students Don't Understand the Big Picture

- They Grew up with Microsoft & Apple
- o I asked a first semester class
 - "What is IBM's business?"
 - Three had never heard of IBM
 - Five students didn't have a clue what the company does
 - Most said "Something to do with computers?"
 - They are rarely exposed to Enterprise systems
 - Except in History Books!
- Even a Gateway IT program advisor
 - "IBM is out of business!"
 - "Why does the Software Developer program teach IBM classes?"
 - He thought Lenovo bought IBM!



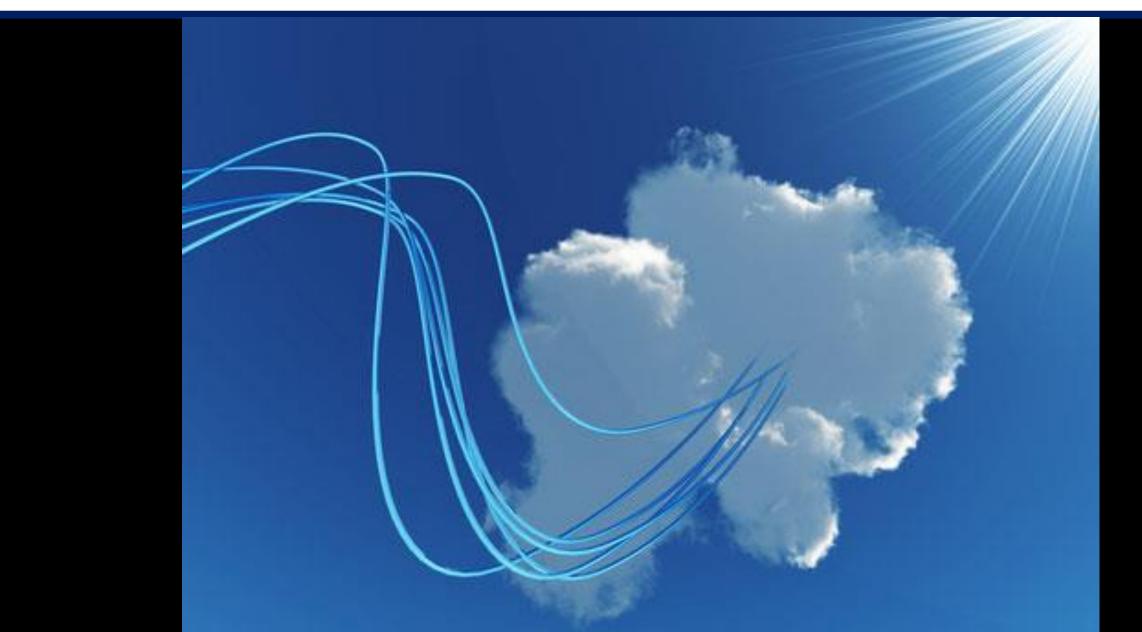
Perception of a Mainframe



Perception of a Mainframe



Perception of Cloud Computing



Would a Young IT Professional Work for You?



Failure To Modernize

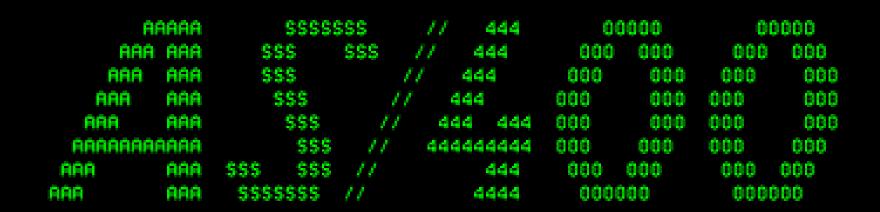
How To Fail



80's Tools & Techniques



Use 80's Tools & Techniques



Sistema : MYAS400 Subsistema : SPECIAL Pantalla : DSPTST Usuario: Contraseña:



(C) COPYRIGHT IBN CORP. 1980, 2005.

Use 80's Tools & Techniques

```
Columns . . . : 6 76
                                    Edit
                                                               FRLIB/ORPGLESRC
 SEU==>
                                                                      NEWTEST2
        ************ Beginning of data ********************
                                   K DISK
0001.00 FTESTFILE IF
0002.00 FNEWFILE
                  0 A E
                                     DISK
0003.00 ** Where FIELD1 is an Alpha Field
        ** Where FIELD2 is a Numeric Field of Consecutive (1,2,3,4) numbers
0004.00
0005.00 C
              KEY
                           Klist
0006.00 C
                           KFld
                                                   FIELD1
                           KF1d
0007.00 C
                                                   FIELD2
       * Read the first 1000 customers for "ATSALOT"
0008.00
                                     FIELD1 = 'ATSALOT'
0009.00 C
                           EVAL
                                     FIELD2 = 1
0010.00 C
                           EVAL
0011.00 C
             KEY
                           Setll
                                     TESTFILE
0012.00 C
                                     FIELD2 >= 1000
                           DoU
0013.00 C
                           Read
                                     TESTFILE
                                                                          9999
                                     *IN99 = *On OR
0014.00 C
                           IF
0015.00 C
                                     FIELD2 > 1000
0016.00 C
                           LEAVE
0017.00 C
                           ENDIF
0018.00 C
                           WRITE
                                     NEWFILE
0019.00 C
                           EndDo
0020.00 C
                           Eval
                                     *INLR = *0n
```

Use 80's Tools & Techniques



Failure to Modernize

Deal with dwindling "AS400" professional resources

- Higher costs to work on your "Old stuff"
- Business costs because your system cannot adapt to changes

Overseas skills

- Next generation of IT professionals will "PASS" on your company
- Will there always be "Unlimited" foreign workers
- Eventually \$\$\$\$\$.
 - Complete rewrite or migration
 - Different software and/or platform.



Failure To Modernize

What You Can Do



What Your Company Can Do

- Work with high schools & college's
- Understand that young people will not work with old technologies
 - Modernize to attract young IT professionals.
 - They are excited about helping to move your company forward.
- Offer Internships & jobs
- Support academic & industry organizations

Become involved with Education

- Support Enterprise Education
- Talk to students about enterprise systems
 - Visit colleges, high schools & middle schools
- Volunteer to help high schools & colleges
 - Computer systems and software
 - Help them with curriculum that will help business
- Typically, instructors don't interact well with businesses.
 - Most haven't been involved in business for years... if ever
 - Take one to lunch or offer to help with a class.
 - Help them understand what is going on in industry

Lend Technical Resources to Colleges

Where are the resources.. A recent example!

```
Subject: Re: Problem with new ILE coding
```

Never mind on this......I went ahead and contacted IBM and I needed to turn off the 'Syntax Checker' since I was using <u>SEU</u>. If are wondering......yes we have RDi loaded, but are still having issues with the licensing per my previous email to you. I have person that set up our <u>SWMA</u> and find out what to do in order to get that resolved. Thanks!

From:

Sent: Thursday, September 1, 2016 10:00:46 AM

To: Jim Buck

Subject: Problem with new ILE coding

Hey Jim! I am trying to create a very simple program using the new format, but I am receiving errors and from what I read or they did not apply all the PTFs required when I upgraded last May. Can you please look at the screenshot below and the error you think that is the case?

Young People Won't Work with OLD Technology

- Your company MUST develop a modernization plan
 - The software & tools to modernize are available
- Less expensive to modernize than
 - Changing platforms
 - Completely rewriting your system

Modernization

- Keep your Core Business Logic
- Modernize your Database
- Modernize your User Interface



Young People Won't Work with OLD Technology

Modernization Steps

- Start slow
- Concentrate on one area
- Model, View, Controller architecture
- Be prepared for the next "Final Solution!"



Tools are Available

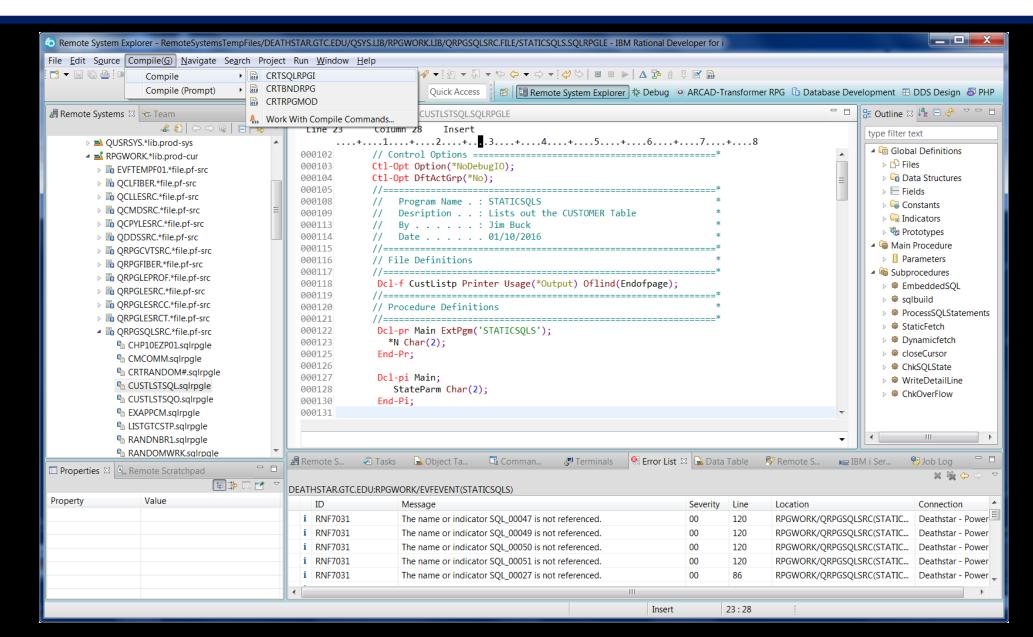


Replace your "Retro" Code

```
Columns . . . :
                                   Edit
                                                             FRLIB/ORPGLESRC
 SEU==>
                                                                    NEWTEST
       *********** Beginning of data ****************
                                  K DISK
                  0 A E
                                    DISK
0003.00 D XX
                                         0
0004.00 ** Where FIELD1 is an Alpha Field
0005.00 ** Where FIELD2 is a Numeric Field of Consecutive (1,2,3,4) numbers
                          Klist
0006.00 C
             KEY
0007.00 C
                          KFld
                                                 FIELD1
0008.00 C
                                                 FIELD2
                          KFld
0009.00 C
                          For
                                   XX = 1 \text{ to } 1000
                                    FIELD1 = 'ATSALOT'
0010.00 C
                          EVAL
0011.00 C
                          EVAL
                                    FIELD2 = XX
                                 TESTFILE
0012.00 C
             KEY
                          CHAIN
                                                                     99
0013.00 C
                          ΙF
                                    *IN99 = *Off
                                    NEWFILE
0014.00 C
                          WRITE
0015.00 C
                          ENDIF
0016.00 C
                          EndFor
0017.00 C
                                    *INLR = *On
                          Eval
       *************** End of data ********************
```

¹ As Michelle Lyons refers to the old stuff!

Use RDi & Modern RPG



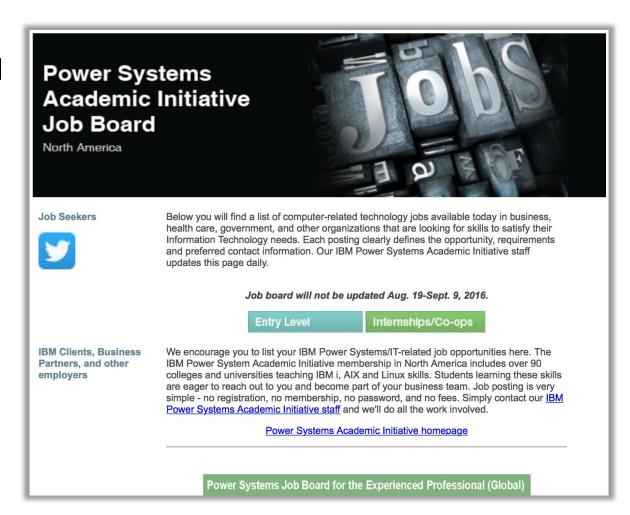
Offering Internships & Jobs

- What are the Benefits of Young IT Professionals?
- New skills
 - PHP, HTML, JavaScript
- Many new technologies are second nature to young people
- You will teach young IT professionals your business
 - Retirements lose technical skills
 - Retirements lose business knowledge
- Old timers will learn from the youngsters and vice versa!



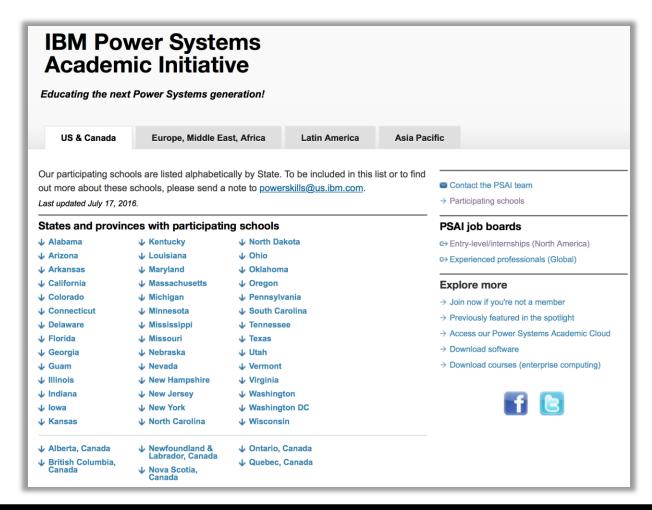
IBM Power Systems Academic Initiative

- Contact IBM & tell them your concern
- Post your jobs on IBM's job board



IBM Power Systems Academic Initiative

- Contact IBM & tell them your concern
- Post your jobs on IBM's job board
- Check out the colleges on the PSAI web site



IBM Power Systems Academic Initiative

- Contact IBM & tell them your concern
- Post your jobs on IBM's job board
- Check out the colleges on the PSAI web site
- Contact a local college
 - ask them to participate in the IBM Power Systems Academic Initiative



For the last 20 years, the IBM Power Systems Academic Initiative (PSAI) has equipped educators with materials, technology, and resources to teach Power Systems skills that are needed by our clients worldwide. These resources include IBM courses, our Power Systems Academic Cloud, and entry-level and experienced professional job boards. Our PSAI materials can be easily integrated into any curriculum or course of study to teach a variety of

Contact the PSAI team Participating schools

PSAI job boards

Entry-level/internships (North America)

Industry Organizations

COMMON & Local user groups

- The web has hurt these organizations...
 - The boss says "Can't you watch a webinar or something?"
- Attend conferences & learn new skills
- Volunteer with COMMON
- Volunteer with your local user group
- Invite local Colleges to attend user group events
 - College Administrators
 - Instructors
 - Students



Thank you once again for the wonderful learning opportunity for us to attend the COMMON conference. The sessions are so interesting and informative, and the opportunity to network with so many different professionals in the industry is invaluable. - Fall 2015 Student Attendee

Help a student start his or her Power Systems career off right

Make a tax-deductable donation to help CEF send students to the COMMON Fall Conference & Expo

Give Now

Questions or Comments





IBM i Services

Jim Buck
jbuck@impowertechnologies.com
Cell 262-705-2832

Failure to Modernize... The Real Cost The Omni User An Association of Chicagoland **Computer Professionals**