

The Art of Debugging: From STRDBG to RDi



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About The Speaker

With an IT career spanning over 30 years, Charles Guarino has been a consultant for most of them. Since 1995 he has been founder and President of Central Park Data Systems, Inc., a New York area based IBM midrange consulting company. In addition to being a professional speaker, he is a frequent contributor of technical and strategic articles and webcasts for the IT community. He is a proud member of COMMON's Speaker Excellence Hall of Fame and also Long Island Software and Technology Network's Twenty Top Techies of 2009. Charles currently serves as a member of COMMON's Strategic Education Team (SET) and is also Immediate Past President and monthly Q&A host of LISUG, a Long Island IBM i User's Group www.lisug.org.

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In This Session ...

For years we believed that STRDBG had been adequate for everyday debugging situations. With the introduction of WDSC/RDP/RDi we have been given the ability to extend our productivity in a feature-rich graphical environment.

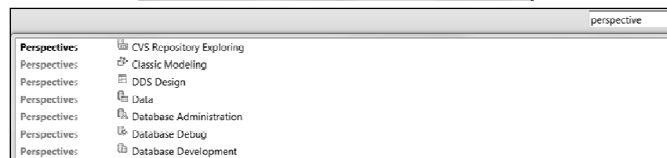
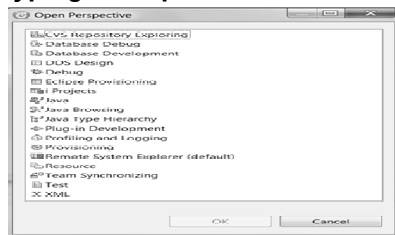
In this session we will review every aspect of this new environment and explore how the days of green screen debugging have become a technology of the past.

What We'll Cover ...

- **Perspectives**
- Review program we will debug
- The Debug Server
- Service Entry Points
- Calling a program from within RDi and debug configurations
- Debugging views
- Debugging another user's program
- Wrap-up

Perspectives







- There are many available in RDi
 - This session focuses on the debugging perspective
 - To see all available perspectives click on **Window>Open Perspective>Other**
 - Or - Typing “Perspective” in Quick Access



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Program we will be debugging

-  Start program
-  Read a record from file CUSTMAST
-  If %EOF, leave program loop and exit program
-  Call encryption service program, return ciphertext
-  Update CUSTMAST with encrypted data
-  Read more records from file CUSTMAST

Program we will be debugging (cont.)

```
*ENCDEBUG.RPGLE 33
Line 31      Column 72      Replace 1 change
Free-Form+++++
000100      ctl-opt bnmdir('UTILITIES' : 'QC2LE') dftactgrp(*no) actgrp('QILE')
000101
000200      option(*srcstmt : *nodebugio) debug(*input);
000300      *
000301      dcl-f custmast disk(*ext) keyed usage(*update);
000302
000303      dcl-pr secretdata char(24);
000304          *n char(24) value;
000305          *n char(1) value;
000308      end-pr;
000309
000311      dcl-s cleardata char(24);
000312      dcl-s encrypteddata char(24);
000313      dcl-s direction char(1);
000317
001400
001600      read custmast;
001700      dow not %eof (custmast);
001800
001900          direction = 'E'; // Value of 'E' tells procedure to ENCRYPT
002000          cleardata = cclrdata;
002100          encrypteddata = secretdata(cleardata:direction);
002200
002300          // Update file CUSTMAST with encrypted data
002400          cencdata = encrypteddata;
002500          update custmstr;
002600
002700      read custmast;
002800      enddo;
002900
003000      *inlr = *on;
```

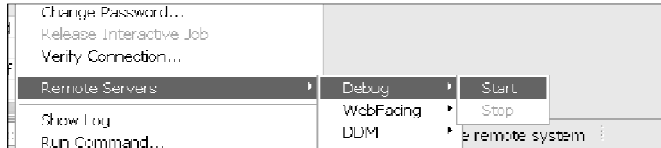
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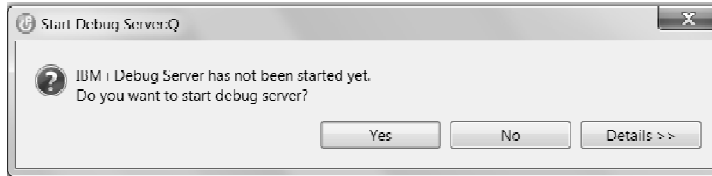
The Debug Server

- Listens on the IBM i for debugging instructions from RDi
- It needs to be active before any debugging can occur
 - You will receive a warning message if you try to debug a program and the server is not yet active.
 - ▶ Don't panic! You can start it immediately directly from RDi.
 - Once the debug server is started it will work for everyone
 - There is NOT one server PER USER – only one per system which will service every developer's RDP debugging requests
 - ▶ I recommend putting command STRDBGSVR in your startup program

Starting the Debug Server (3 different ways!)



- OR -



- OR -



The Debug Server in action

- Runs in subsystem QUSRWRK as jobs and programs QB5ROUTER and QB5SERVER
- Job will use the user ID that started the server
- The debug server will remain active until it is explicitly ended
- There will be an additional job for each program being debugged, serviced by program QRSEEXEC

Opt	Subsystem/Job	User	Type	CPU %	Function	Status
___	QUSRWRK	QSYS	SBS	.0		DEQW
___	QB5ROUTER	CGUARINO	BCH	.0	PGM-QB5ROUTER	SELW
___	QB5SERVER	CGUARINO	BCI	.0	PGM-QB5SERVER	SELW

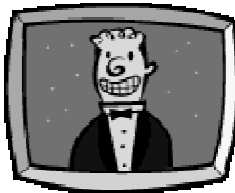
Opt	Subsystem/Job	User	Type	CPU %	Function	Status
___	QBATCH	QSYS	SBS	.0		DEQW
___	QDFTJOB	CGUARINO	BCH	.0	PGM-QRSEEXEC	EVTW

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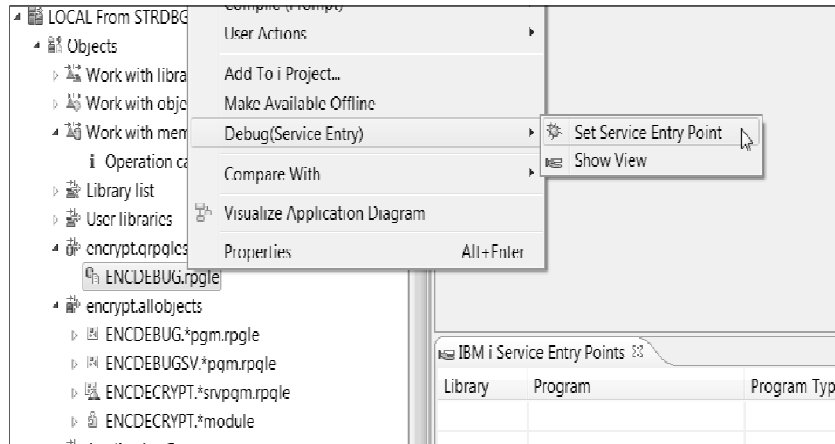
Starting the Debugger

- There are three methods to prepare and launch the debugger:
 - **Method 1:** A program can be launched directly from RDi
 - ▶ With or without parameter prompting
 - **Method 2:** Setting a Service Entry Point
 - ▶ When the program is run anywhere using the specified parameters the debugger will be launched
 - **Method 3:** Debugging an active job
 - ▶ Can intercept an active job to identify and resolve issues



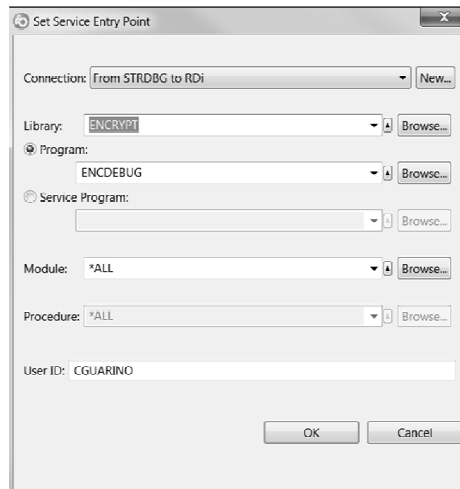
Setting a Service Entry Point from a source member

- Right click on any source member



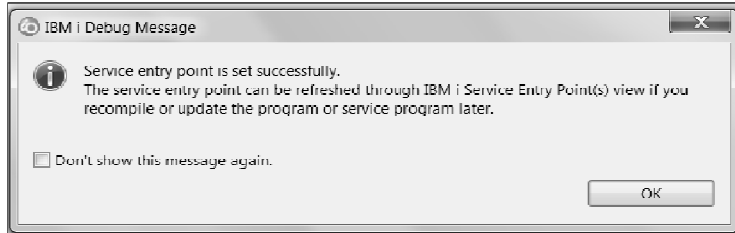
Setting a Service Entry Point from a source member (cont.)

- You will have an opportunity to change any of these values
- This is a HUGE improvement over service jobs and STRSRVJOB



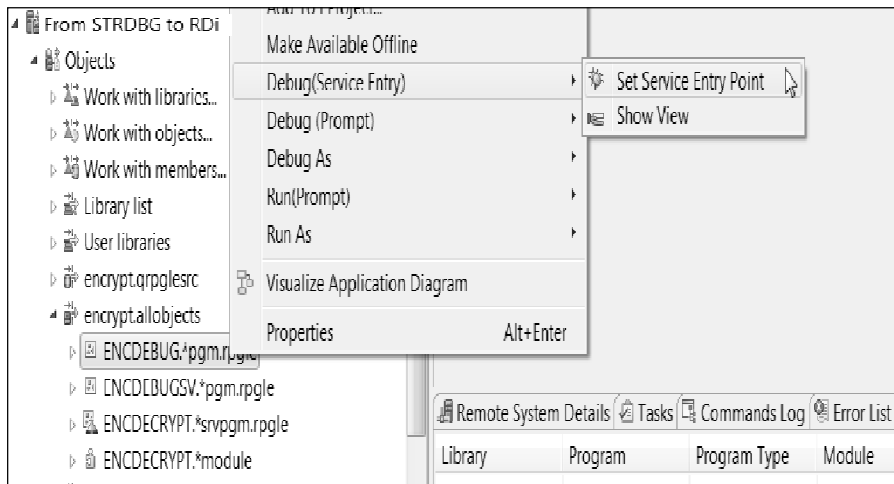
Setting a Service Entry Point from a source member (cont.)

- Once the SEP has been set you will receive this confirmation
- You will see your parameters in the SEP view in the RSE

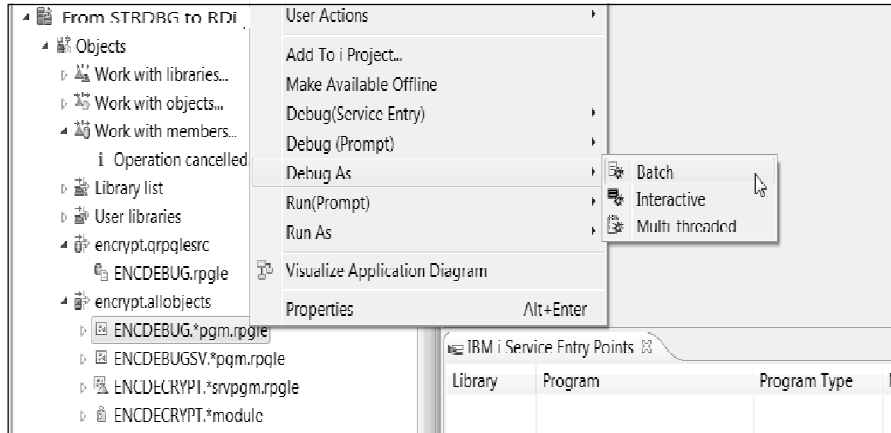


Library	Program	Program Ty...	Module	Procedure	User ID	Connection	Enabled
ENCRYPT	ENCDEBUG	*PGM	*ALL	*ALL	CGUARINO	From STRDBG to RDi	Yes

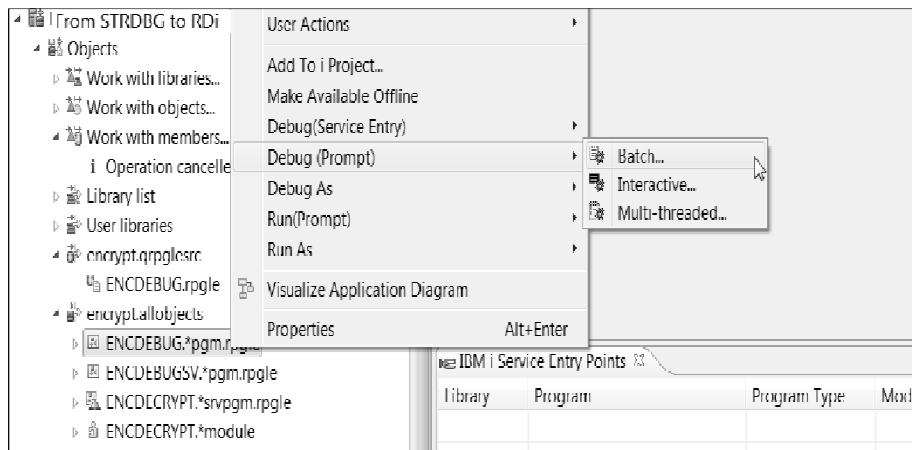
Service Entry Point being set from a program object



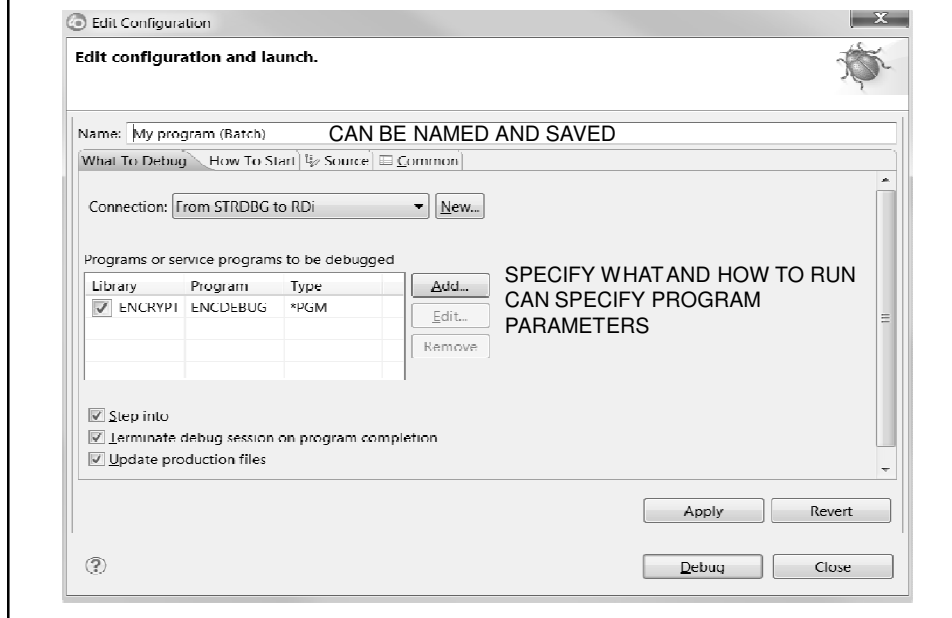
Method 2: Calling and debugging a program directly from RDi



Calling and debugging with a prompt

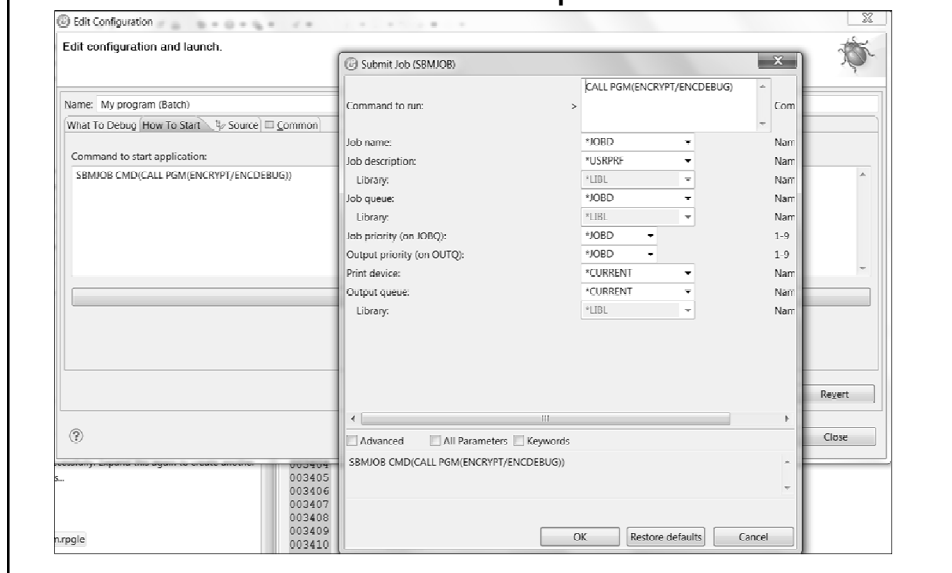


Debug configurations



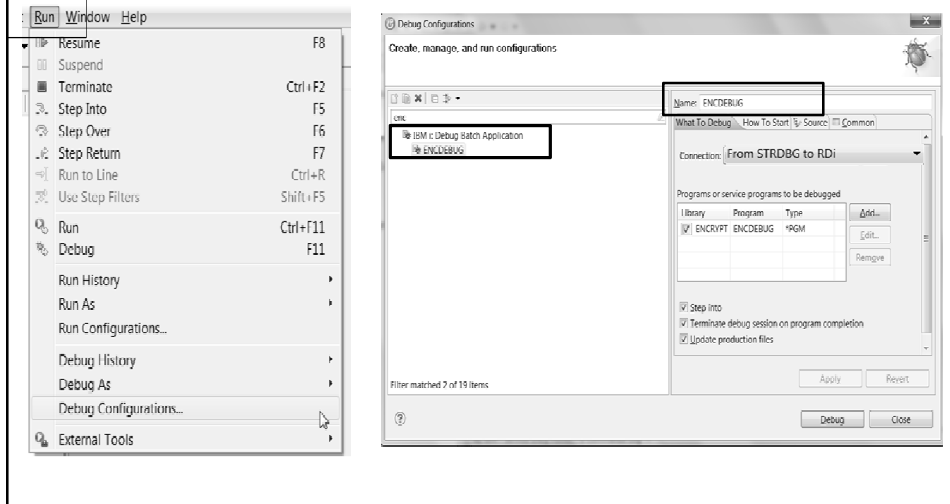
Debug configurations (cont.)

- Click on “How to Start” for additional parameters



Launching an existing configuration

- Very useful if you will be debugging programs multiple times
- The configuration will remember all of your settings

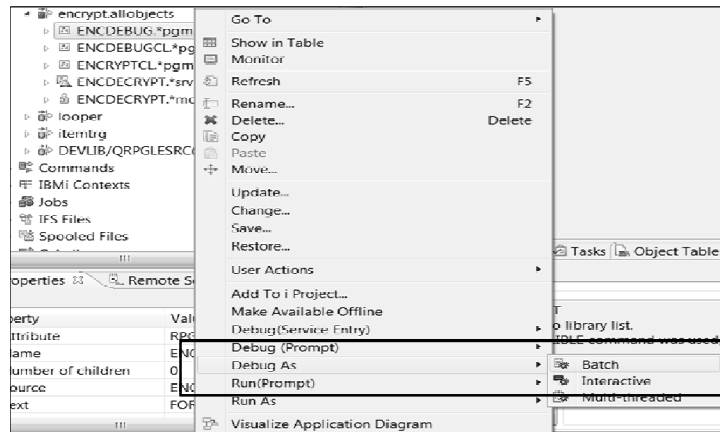


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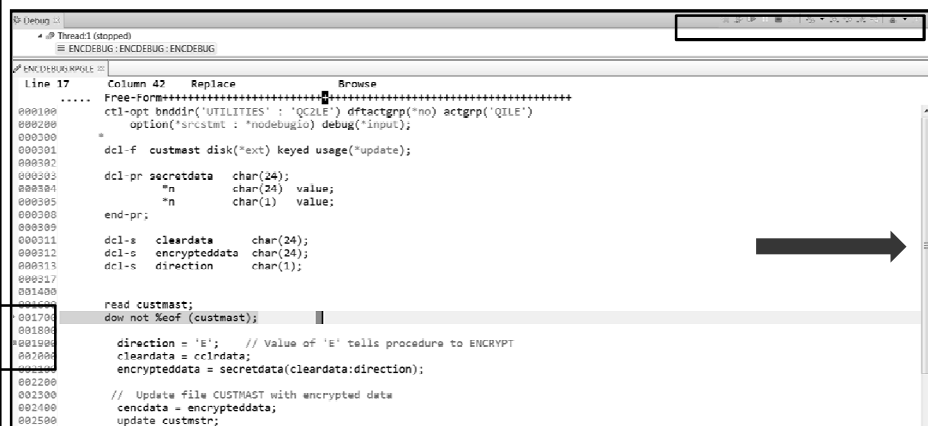
Submitting and debugging a job directly from RDi

- Debug as submits with your current session's settings
 - This includes library list, updprod settings, etc.
- Debug (prompt) brings up a debug configuration



Introducing the DEBUG perspective

- “Wakes up” automatically when a program launched in debug mode or an active service entry point is encountered
- Green line is the current line of execution
- Boxes shows shortcuts, breakpoints and current line of execution pointer

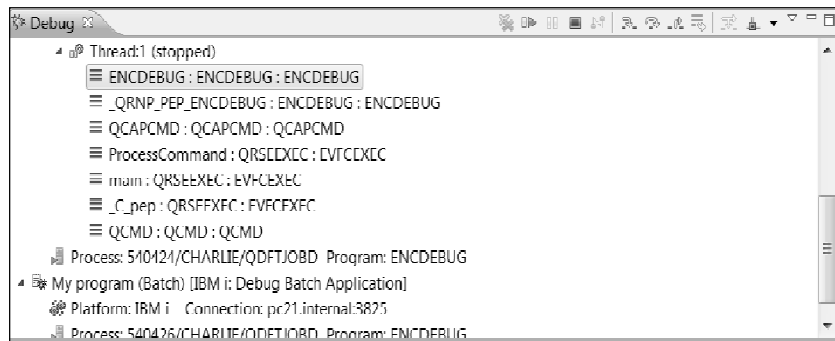


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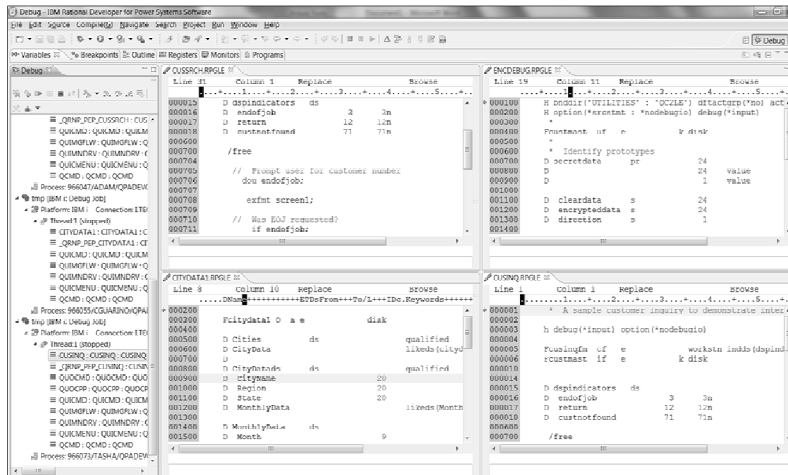
Introducing the DEBUG view

- This is the call stack and communication area between RDi and the IBM i
- Can be used to debug multiple jobs at the same time
 - Simply click on the job you want to debug



The DEBUG view

- When debugging multiple jobs at once keep the debug view open
 - Makes it easier to keep track of current job being debugged



Introducing the VARIABLES view

- All program variables are displayed and updated in real time
 - Each variable will change color when its value changes
- This view is customizable using the drop-down menu
- Right click to change view and add to monitors view
- Values can be changed by simply over-typing

Name	Value
*IN	
CADDR1	
CADDR2	
CADDR3	
CAVSAL	00000000
CCLRDATA	
CCMP	00
CCSNAM	
CCUSNO	00000000
CDTLSPM	0001-01-01
CDTLSSL	0001-01-01
CENCDATA	
CLEARDATA	
CPGMRUN	000000
CSTRLEN	000000
CYDPRF	00000000
CYDSL	00000000
CYDSL1A	00000000
CYDSL1B	00000000
CYDSL1C	00000000
ENCRYPTEDDATA	

Green screen equivalent to variables view!

- Type the debug command **EVAL %LOCALVARS** to see all variables!



```
Evaluate Expression

Previous debug expressions

*IN(98) = '0'
*IN(99) = '0'
CADDR1 = '18 Ridgeway Road'
CADDR2 = 'Ohio'
CADDR3 = '
CARGSAL = 0045678.
CCLRDATA = '1234567890
CCMP = 01.
CCSNAM = 'John's Hardware Store
CCUSNO = 0000145.
CDTLSPM = '2009-12-22'
CDTLSSL = '2009-12-01'
CENCDATA = 'siB0Wg0j0P q0sa+'
CLEARDATA = '1234567890

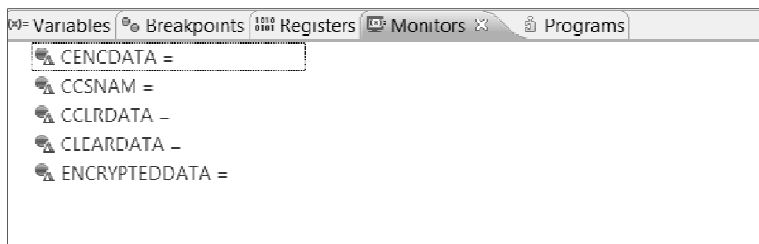
More...

Debug . . . eval %localvars

F3=Exit F9=Retrieve F12=Cancel F16=Repeat find F19=Left F20=Right
F21=Command entry F23=Display output
```

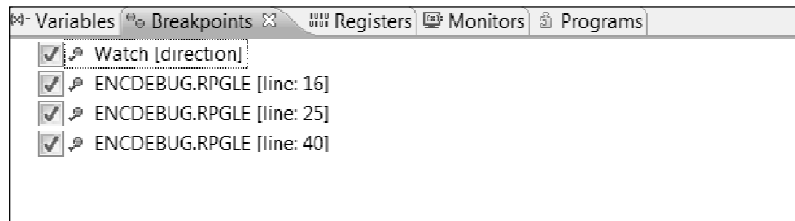
Introducing the MONITORS view

- You decide which variables will appear in this view
- Useful when watching a specific set of fields
- You can right click on a field to switch between character or hexadecimal view

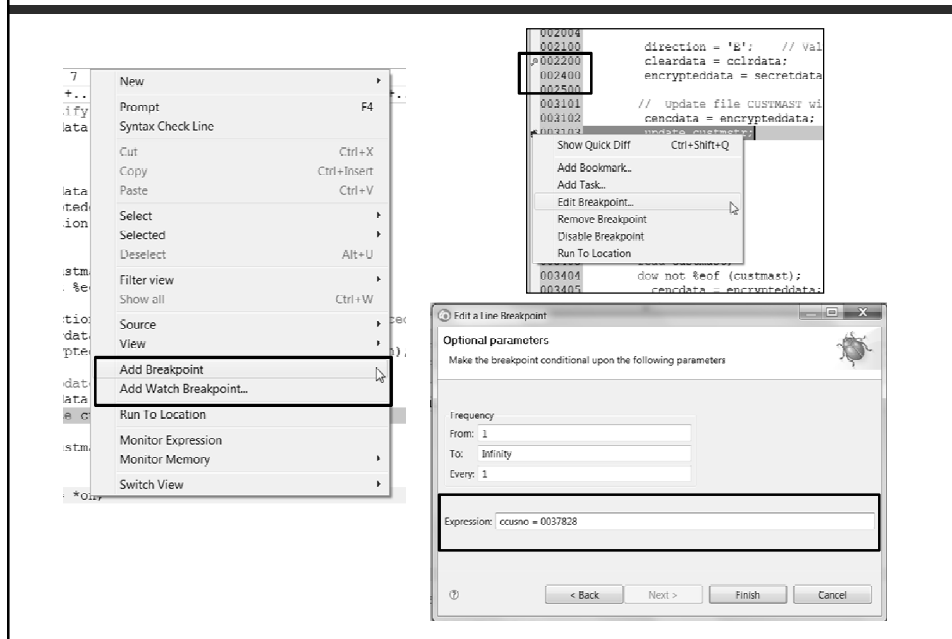


Introducing the BREAKPOINTS view

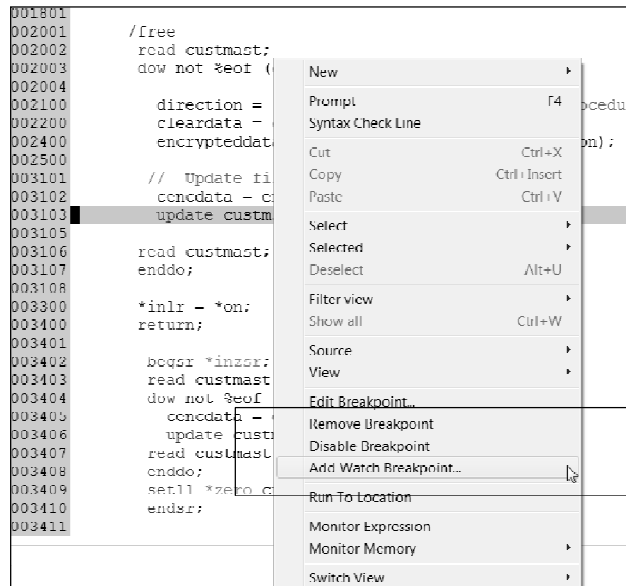
- Breakpoints can be set at the source level or at runtime
- Breakpoints can be conditional or unconditional
- Can also be disabled so you don't have to delete them
- Watch breakpoints are set at runtime – here we're watching the variable named "direction"



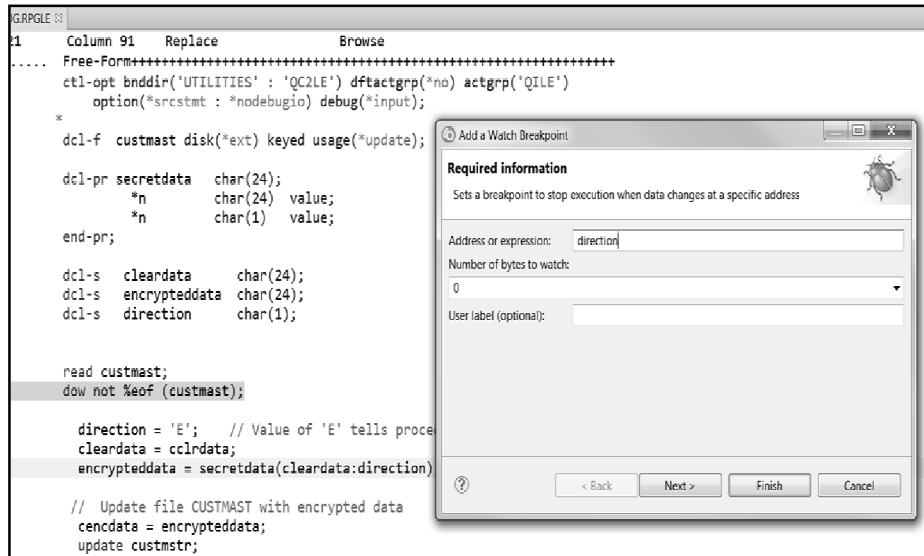
Adding a breakpoint



Adding a watch breakpoint



Watching for changes in the field “direction”



Watching for changes in the field "direction" (cont.)

The screenshot shows a debugger window with a watch breakpoint set for the variable 'direction'. The breakpoint is configured with the following parameters:

- Thread: Every
- Frequency: 1
- From: 1
- To: Infinity
- Every: 1

The background code shows the following snippet:

```

disk(*ext) keyed usage
data char(24);
char(24) value;
char(1) value;

data char(24);
cclrdata char(24);
ion char(1);

custmast);
'E'; // Value of 'E'
cclrdata;
a = secretdata(cleardata
le CUSTMAST with encrypt
hencrypteddata;
str;

do not %eof (custmast);

direction = 'E'; // Value of 'E' tells procedure to ENCRYPT
cleardata = cclrdata;
encrypteddata = secretdata(cleardata:direction);

// Update file CUSTMAST with encrypted data
cencdata = encrypteddata;
update custmstr;

read custmast;

```

A message box titled "Debug Engine Message" displays the following information:

```

DBG00039 Variable direction has changed in program ENCDEBUD, module ENCDEBUD,
which is running in job QJF1300D /CCUARINO /031498.

```

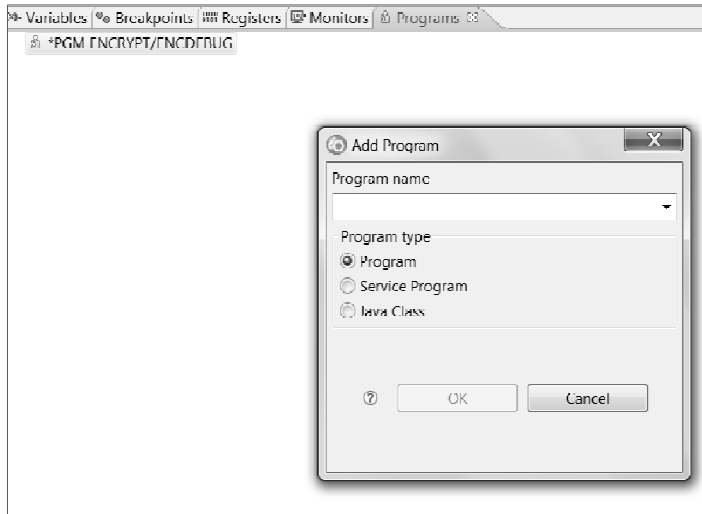
Introducing the OUTLINE view

The screenshot shows the Outline view of a program, displaying a hierarchical tree structure:

- Global Definitions
 - Files
 - custmast : DISK (Externally Described)
 - custmstr
 - 17
 - 18
 - 32
 - Fields
 - CAJDR1 : Character (30)
 - CADDR2 : Character (30)
 - CADDR3 : Character (30)
 - CAVGSAL : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - cclrdata : Character (24)
 - CCMP : Packed Decimal (2,0)
 - CCSNAM : Character (30)
 - CCUSNO : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - CDTLSPM : Date (10)
 - CDTLSSL : Date (10)
 - cencdata : Character (24)
 - cleardata : Character (24)
 - CPGMRUN : Packed Decimal (5,0)
 - CSTRLEN : Packed Decimal (5,0)
 - CYDPRF : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - CYTDSL : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - CYTDSL A : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - CYTDSL B : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - CYTDSL C : Packed Decimal (7,0)
 - direction : Character (1)
 - encrypteddata : Character (24)
 - Indicators
 - *INLR
 - Prototypes
 - secretdata : Character (24) EXTPROC ('SECRETDATA')
- Main Procedure

Introducing the PROGRAMS view

- Functionally similar to pressing F14 from DSPMODSRC screen



Field hovering

- Position the cursor over a field and its value appears.
- Much easier than typing “ev cleardata” or pressing F11!

```
dcl-s cleardata char(24);
dcl-s encrypteddata char(24);
dcl-s direction char(1);
```

```
read custmast;
dow not %eof (custmast);
```

```
direction = 'E'; // Value of 'E' tells procedure to ENCRYPT
cleardata = cclrddata;
encrypteddata = secretdata(cleardata:direction);
```

● ENCRYPTEDDATA - y-!%DKG0+a;U+

```
re
en
*inlr = *on;
return;
```

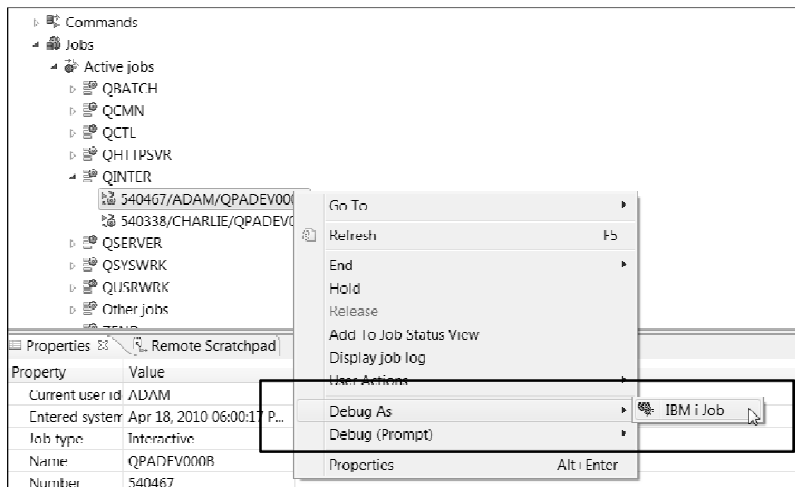


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Debugging Another User's Job

- Locate the active job, right click on it and select "Debug As > IBM i job"



The screenshot shows the IBM i job list interface. The 'Jobs' tree is expanded to 'Active jobs' > 'QINTER'. A context menu is open over the job '540467/ADAM/QPADEV00'. The 'Debug As' option is selected, and its sub-menu is open, showing 'IBM i Job' as the selected option. Below the job list, a 'Properties' table is visible.

Property	Value
Current user id	ADAM
Entered system	Apr 18, 2010 06:00:17 P...
Job type	Interactive
Name	QPADEV0008
Number	540467

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